



Common Plant Names

A compendium of historical and culturally significant (and insignificant) nomenclature of common wildflowers that has been lost over the past 150 years.

Compiled by kbarton

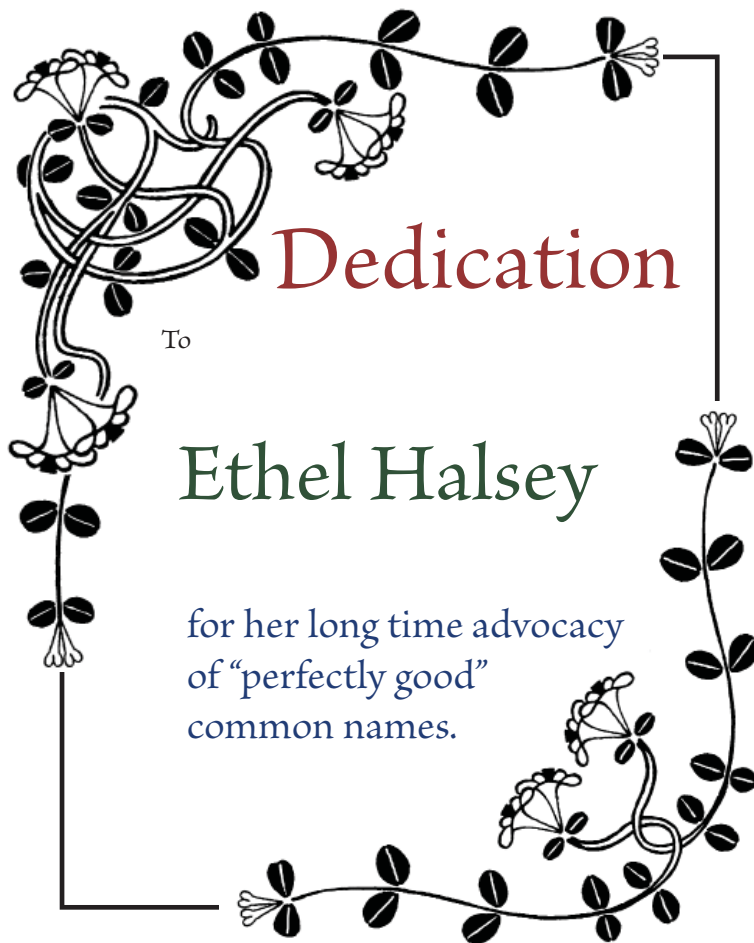


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A compendium of historical and culturally significant
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Dedication

To

Ethel Halsey

for her long time advocacy
of “perfectly good”
common names.

Introduction

One of the earliest plant names I learned was Old Maid Pinks. My grandmother had Old Maid Pinks growing around the doorstone of her home when I was child. I never knew if they were called that because they were as homely as an old maid or because they were the only flowers an old maid was likely to ever receive. Either way, the name stayed with me through adolescence and into adulthood when I found they were “really” called Evening Lychnis. The same situation occurred with Soko. In spring, my family would go out looking for the new shoots. My mother would warn us not to pick any that had started to turn red. After gathering them, we would return home where my mother would cook the spring greens and serve them over toast. So I grew up with Soko and only later discovered the books referred to it as Poke or Pokeweed. The old Yankee names from childhood were gradually replaced by the names found in books. What happened to me on a personal level also happened on a cultural level.

Nomenclature of plants, both common and scientific, have evolved over the years. Where scientific names keep the nomenclature relevant to current thinking and scientific research, common names are more likely to reflect the interaction of people with a plant through its uses (Soapwort), identifying characteristics (Bloodroot), or effects on either animal or human health (Lambkill or Madweed). Common names like Lady’s Ear Drop or Old-Maid’s-Nightcap capture the similarity of a flower to an everyday object and shed light on the culture and attitudes of the past. While the scientific community keeps a record of past botanical names, nobody really notices when a plant loses or changes its common name. It was often part of an oral tradition kept alive through use. If it was replaced with new terminology and/or wasn’t passed to the next generation of speakers, it was lost. A common name does not affect the scientific status of a plant or the attitudes of the general public. A rose by any other name would smell as sweet and, no matter what you call Poison Ivy, if you get a rash from it, you’re going to regret it. This loss/neglect results in a gradual erosion of a plant’s cultural history and identity.

Over the last 200 years, a number of botanical guides have been written about native plants. These field guides were/are produced to keep botanical names up to date, to reflect current scientific thinking and to make the identification easier for both the amateur and professional. For every generation of naturalists and every region of the country there is THE field guide that becomes the undeniable authority, standardizing the plant names and locking them into a specific time and place thereby stripping them of the diversity and richness that comes from their historic place in the culture.

The early colonists lived in the woods. It wasn’t something that they visited on the weekends. It was part of their lives. They hunted in them. They got the materials to build their homes from them. They gathered plants for food, medicines, and household use. And they had names for the plants they gathered. These names reflected the needs and attitudes of the local community in a specific geographical area.

Since communication was so difficult in the 17th and 18th centuries, there was no homogenous development of terminology. The vocabulary of every day life evolved specifically for each region

of the country. This is the same principle that results in the various languages of the world. And, if England and the U.S. are separated by a common language, so too were New Hampshire and North Carolina in colonial times. In 1817, Dr. James Bigelow, wrote in his *American Medical Botany* Vol. I concerning the development of common names and Poison Sumac; “In Massachusetts it is universally known by the name Dogwood. This appellation, being applied through out the country to *Cornus florida* serves to shew the fallacy of depending on vulgar or provincial names for the distinction of plants, A mistake of very injurious consequence might easily arise from the confusion of the English names of two trees so dissimilar in their qualities.”

This publication is a collection of common names as found in field guides, educational books and publications that were printed from 1817 to 1948. Some of these books are in my personal library and some are references that are available on the internet. I attempted to list a specific version of a name only once, but included some very similar variations. When a name was found in more than one book, it was listed under the book in which it was first found. Plants are listed alphabetically by a common name, usually the one found in Newcomb's Wildflower Guide. This is followed by the botanical name and the USDA common name for the plant. After this, the names found for the plant are listed under the source title with the page number. The exception to this is the Herb Hunter Guide, an online resource, where I have listed the name used at that site. I have also included an index/cross-reference section and a bibliography.

This is not meant to be a complete or definitive collection of common names. The research was done to satisfy my personal curiosity about old plant names. Thinking that other wild plant people might find it of interest, I decided to share it.

Kathy Barton

Agrimony

Agrimonia gryposepala

USDA: Tall Hairy Agrimony

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...136
Tall Hairy Agrimony

American Bittersweet

Celastrus scandens

USDA: American Bittersweet

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...AMERICAN BITTERSWEET
American Bittersweet, False
Bittersweet, Climbing Bittersweet,
Shrubby Bittersweet, Fevertwig,
Fever-twitch, Staff tree, Climbing
Staff tree, Staff vine, Waxwork,
Roxbury Waxwork, Yellowroot,
Climbing Orange-root, Jacob's-ladder.

American Pennyroyal

Hedeoma pulegioides

USDA: American False Pennyroyal

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ... AMERICAN PENNYROYAL
Pennyroyal, Stinking Balm, Mosquito
Plant

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...356
American Pennyroyal, Mock
Pennyroyal, Tickweed, Squaw-mint

American Water Horehound

Lycopus americanus

USDA: American Water Horehound

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ... BUGLEWEED
Buglewort, American Water
Hoarhound, Sweet Bugleweed,
Carpenter's Herb, Green Archangel,
Gypsyweed, Paul's Betony,
Woodbetony, Wolf Foot, Purple
Archangel, Water Bugle, Gypsywort,
Gypsy Herb, Virginia Hoarhound.

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...334
Bugle-weed, Virginia Horehound,
Archangel (local)

Arethusa

Arethusa bulbosa

USDA: Dragon's Mouth

FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA II ...49
Bulbous-rooted Arethusa

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...190
Indian Pink

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...47
Wild Pink

Arrow Arum

Peltandra virginica

USDA: Green Arrow Arum

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...24
Arrow Arum, Green Arrow Arum

Autumn Coralroot

Corallorhiza odontorhiza

USDA: Autumn Coralroot

BEGINNER'S GUIDE ...210
Late Coralroot, Small Coralroot

THE HERBALIST ...72
Crawley, Dragon's Claw, Chickentoe

ORCHIDS OF NEW ENGLAND ...73
Dragon Claw, Coral-tooth, Small Late
Coralroot

Beach Pea

Lathyrus japonicus

USDA: Beach Pea

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...314
Seaside Pea, Sea Pea, Beach Pea,
Everlasting Pea

Bearberry

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi

USDA: Kinnikinnick

AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I ...67
Bear Berry, Bear's Grape

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...BEARBERRY
Uva-ursi, Red Bearberry, Bear's-
grape, Bear's Bilberry, Bear's
Whortleberry, Foxberry, Upland
Cranberry, Mountain Cranberry,
Crowberry, Mealberry, Rockberry,
Mountain Box, Kinnikinnic,
Killikinnic, Universe Vine, Brawling,
Burren Myrtle, Creashak, Rapper
Dandies (fruit)

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...272
Kinnikinnick, Mealy-berry, Hog
Cranberry, Barren Myrtle, Creashals,
Brawlins, Sagachomi

Beechdrops

Epifagus virginiana

USDA: Beechdrops

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...330
Cancer-root

Beggar Ticks

Bidens frondosa

USDA: Devil's Beggartick

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...187
Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight, Stick-weed,
Rayless Marigold, Pitch-forks, Common
Bur Marigold

Bindweed

Calystegia sepium

USDA: Hedge False Bindweed

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...238
Hedge Bindweed, Great Bindweed,
Wild Morning Glory, Bell-bind,
Rutland's Beauty, Lady's Nightcap

Bird's Foot Violet

Viola pedata

USDA: Birdfoot Violet

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...239
Bird's foot Violet, Crowfoot Violet,
Velvets, Sand Violet, Wood-violet

Black Cohosh

Actaea podocarpa

USDA: Mountain Bugbane

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...100
Black Snakeroot, Tall Bugbane

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...COHOSH BUGBANE
Cohosh Bugbane, Bugwort,
Rattlesnakeroot, Rattleweed,
Rattletop, Richweed,

THE HERBALIST ...40
Rattleroot, Squawroot

Black Mustard

Brassica nigra

USDA: Black Mustard

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...BLACK MUSTARD
Red Mustard, Brown Mustard,
Cadlock, Kerlock, Senvre, Scurvy

Black-eyed Susan

Rudbeckia hirta

USDA: Blackeyed Susan

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...142
Cone-flower, Yellow Daisy, Ox-eye
Daisy, Golden Jerusalem

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...402
Brown-eyed Susan, Yellow Ox-eye
Daisy, Great Hairy Rudbeckia

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...183
Cornflower, Black-eyed Susan

Bladder Campion

Silene vulgaris

USDA: Maidenstears

BEGINNER'S GUIDE ...25
Spattling

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...221
Behen, Cow-bell, Spattering Poppy,
Frothy Poppy

Blazing Star

Liatrix scariosa

USDA: Devil's Bite

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS302
Button Snakeroot, Gay Feather
- THE HERBALIST76
Devils Bit, Blazing Star, Rattlesnake Master
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...374
Large Button Snakeroot, Blue Blazing Star

Bloodroot

Sanguinaria canadensis

USDA: Bloodroot

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I75
Blood Root, Puccoon, Turmeric, Red Root
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLOODROOT
Redroot, Red Indian Paint, Puccoon-root, Coonroot, White Puccoon, Pauson, Snakebite, Sweet Slumber
- THE HERBALIST44
Indian Plant, Tetterwort, Sanguinaria
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...245
Indian Paint, Red Puccoon

Blue Cohosh

Caulophyllum thalictroides

USDA: Blue Cohosh

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS338
Pappoose Root, Blue Cohosh
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLUE COHOSH
Caulophyllum, Blueberry Root, Blue Ginseng, Yellow Ginseng
- THE HERBALIST45
Squawroot

Blue Curls

Trichostema dichotomum

USDA: Forked Bluecurls

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...351
Bastard Pennyroyal

Blue Flag

Iris versicolor

USDA: Harlequin Blueflag

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I155
Blue Flag, Flower de luce
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLUEFLAG IRIS
Iris, Flag Lily, Liver Lily, Snake Lily, Poison Flag, Water Flag, American Fleur-de-lis, American Flower-de-luce
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS35
Large Blue Flag

Blue Toadflax

Nuttallanthus canadensis

USDA: Canada Toadflax

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS316
Wild Toadflax, Blue Linaria, Blue Toadflax
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...361
Blue Toad Flax, Wild Toad Flax

Blue Vervain

Verbena hastata

USDA: Swamp Verbena

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS296
Wild Hyssop, Simpler's Joy
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDEBLUE VERVAIN
Verbain, False Verbain, Ironweed
- THE HERBALIST47
Blue Vervain, Indian Hyssop
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS322
Purvain, American Vervain, Juno's-tears, Pigeon's Grass ("because pigeon's are delighted to be amongst it, also to eat thereof.")

Bluets

Houstonia caerulea

USDA: Azure Bluet

- FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA I119
Fairy-Flax, Bluett, Sky-Blue Houstonia
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS276
Quaker Ladies, Quaker Bonnets, Venus Pride, Houstonia
- LITTLE FLOWER FOLKS I118
Bluetts
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS358
Bluets, Innocence (said to be the only common name they do not share with any other flower*), Eyebright, Venus' Pride, Angel Eyes, Blue-eyed Babies, Bright-eyes, Star of Bethlehem
- * In *A Guide to the Wild Flowers*, the name Innocence also refers to Blue-eyed Mary, *Collinsia verna* (pg. 108).

Boneset

Eupatorium perfoliatum

USDA: Common Boneset

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I33
Thorough Wort, Thorough Wax, Cross Wort, Bone Set
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS68
Thoroughwort, Ague-weed, Indian Sage
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDEBONESET
Thorough-stem, Thoroughwax, Wood Boneset, Teasel, Feverwort, Sweating Plant, Vegetable Antimony, Tearal, Wild Isaac
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS364
Common Thoroughwort, Thorough-grow, Thoroughstem, Thorough-wax
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...301
Wild Sage, Cross-wort, Boneset

Bulbous Buttercup

Ranunculus bulbosus

USDA: St. Anthony's Turnip

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II61
Bulbous Crowfoot, Yellow Weed
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS101
Bulbous Buttercup, English Kingcup, Frogwort, St. Anthony's Turnip
- A GUIDE TO THE WILD FLOWERS257
Golden Cups
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...120
King Cup, Gold Cup

Bunchberry

Cornus canadensis

USDA: Bunchberry Dogwood

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...284
Low Cornel, Dwarf Cornel, Bunchberry

Burdock

Arctium minus

USDA: Lesser Burdock

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BURDOCK
Cockle Button, Cuckold Dock, Hurr-burr, Beggar's Buttons, Stick-button, Hardock, Bardane
- THE HERBALIST58
Bardana, Clotburr
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...90
Cockle Bur, Beggar's Button, Cuckoo Button

Butter-and-eggs

Linaria vulgaris

USDA: Butter and eggs

- LITTLE FLOWER FOLKS II61
Horse's Lip
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS347
Butter and eggs, Wild Flax, Devil's
Flax, Bread and Butter, Wild Snap-
dragon, Devil's Flower, Ramsted,
Ramcid, Deadmen's-bones, Jacob's
Ladder, Impudent Lawyer
- WILD FLOWERS OF NEW ENGLAND36
Toadflax
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...164
Yellow Toad-flax, Bride-weed,
Flaxweed, Eggs-and-bacon

Butterfly Weed

Asclepias tuberosa

USDA: Butterfly Milkweed

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II59
Butterflyweed, Pleurisy Root
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS183
Orange-root, Orange Milkweed
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BUTTERFLY WEED
Canada-root, Indian Posy, Orange
Swallowwort, Tuberroot, Whiteroot,
Yellow Milkweed
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS313
Butterfly Weed, Colic-root, Flux-root,
Swallow-wort, Orange Apocynum,
Butterfly Flower, Tuber-root,
White-root
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...159
Wind-root, Butterfly-weed,
Pleurisy-root

Buttonbush

Cephalanthus occidentalis

USDA: Common Buttonbush

- FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA III.....56
Button-wood, American Button-
wood, Globe-flowered Shrub, Pond
Dogwood
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS90
Buttonbush, Globe-flower, Honey-
balls, Button-ball Shrub, River-bush

Canada Lily

Lilium canadense

USDA: Canada Lily

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS134
Wild Yellow Lily, Meadow Lily, Field
Lily, Canada Lily
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...99
Yellow Lily, Wild Lily

Canada Mayflower

Maianthemum canadense

USDA: Canada Mayflower

- FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA II99
Two-leaved Smilacina
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Two-leaved Solomon's Seal, False
Lily-of-the-Valley, Canada Mayflower
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS29
Wild Lily-of-the-Valley, Cowslip,
Bead-ruby, One-leaf, One-blade

Canadian Cinquefoil

Potentilla canadensis

USDA: Dwarf Cinquefoil

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Cinquefoil, Five Finger
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Common Five-finger
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Common Cinquefoil
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Five-finger Grass
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Wild Strawberry

Cardinal Flower

Lobelia cardinalis

USDA: Cardinalflower

- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS352
Red Betty, Slink-weed, Hog's-physic
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...25
Cardinal Flower, Red Lobelia

Carpenter's Square

Scrophularia marilandica

USDA: Carpenter's Square

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE FIGWORT
Maryland Figwort, Heal-all, Pilewort,
Carpenter's Square

Celandine

Chelidonium majus

USDA: Celandine

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS138
Celandine, Greater Celandine,
Swallow-wort
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE CELANDINE
Chelidonium, Garden Celandine,
Killwart, Wart Flower, Wartweed,
Wartwort, Felonwort, Cockfoot,
Devil's-milk, Jacob's-ladder,
Wretweed
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS106
Great Celandine, Kill-wort, Felon-wort
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Tetter-wort

Chicory

Cichorium intybus

USDA: Chicory

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Blue Sailors, Bunk

Cleavers

Galium aparine

USDA: Stickwilly

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Bed Straw, Catchweed
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Goose Grass, Cleaverwort

Colic-root

Aletris farinosa

USDA: White Colicroot

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II93
Star Grass, Blazing Star
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ALETRIS
Stargrass, Mealy Starwort, Starwort
Unicorn Root, True Unicorn Root,
Unicornplant, Unicorn's-horn,
Colicroot, Devil's-bit, Ague Grass,
Aloeroot, Huskwort
- THE HERBALIST244
Star Root, Ague Root, Crow Corn,
Unicorn Root
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS31
Ague-root, Star-root, Husk-root,
Blazing-star Spanish Bayonet (local)
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...212
Star-grass

Coltsfoot

Tussilago farfara

USDA: Coltsfoot

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE COLTSFOOT
Coltsfoot, Coughwort, Assfoot,
Horsefoot, Foalfoot, Bull's-foot,
Horsehoof, Colt-herb, Clayweed,
Cleats, Dove-dock, Dummyweed,
Ginger, Gingerroot, Hoofs, Sowfoot,
British Tobacco, Gowan

Common Barberry

Berberis vulgaris

USDA: Common Barberry

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...123
Pepperidge Bush

Common Blue Violet

Viola sororia

USDA: Common Blue Violet

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS312
Common Violet, Purple Violet,
Meadow Violet, Hooded Blue Violet

Common Cat-tail

Typha latifolia

USDA: Broadleaf Cattail

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS7
Broad-leaved Cat-tail, Great Reed-
mace, Cat-o'-nine-tails, Marsh Beetle,
Marsh Pestle, Cat-tail Flag, Flax-tail,
Black-cap, Bulb-segg, Water Torch,
Bee Bresh, Candlewick, Blackamoor

Common Elder

Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis

USDA: American Black Elderberry,
Common Elderberry

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS40
Common Elder, Elderberry,
American Elder, Sweet Elder,
Blackberried Elder

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE AMERICAN ELDER
Sambucus, Elder Flowers, Elder
Blows

Common Juniper

Juniperus communis

USDA: Common Juniper

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE COMMON JUNIPER
Common Juniper, Fairy Circle,
Hackmatack, Horse Savin, Gorst,
Aiten

Common Mallow

Malva neglecta

USDA: Common Mallow

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS52
Cheeses

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS209
Common Mallow, Running Mallow,
Blue Mallow, Country Mallow,
Dutch-cheeses, Doll-cheeses, Fairy-
cheeses, Maud, Malice, Round Dock,
Shirt-button Plant

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW... .60
Low Mallow, Dwarf Mallow, Cheese
Flower

Common Milkweed

Asclepias syriaca

USDA: Common Milkweed

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS236
Silkweed, Common Milkweed

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS312
Cotton-weed, Rubber-tree, Silky
Swallow-wort, Virginia Silk, Virginia
Swallow-wort, Wild Cotton

Common Speedwell

Veronica officinalis

USDA: Common Gypsyweed

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS314
Common Speedwell, Fluellin, Paul's
Betony, Ground-hele

THE HERBALIST238
Low Speedwell, Veronica

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW... .365
Upland Speedwell, Common
Speedwell

Common St. John'swort

Hypericum perforatum

USDA: Common St. Johnswort

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS220
Herb John, John's-wort, Speckled
John, Amber John, Rosin Rose,
Penny-John, Touch-and-Heal

Corn Spurrey

Spergula arvensis

USDA: Corn Spurry

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Pickpurse

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS84
Corn-spurry, Cow-quake, Pink-purse,
Pine-cheat, Poverty-weed, Sandweed,
Spurry, Yarr

Cow Vetch

Vicia cracca

USDA: Bird Vetch

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS280
Tare, Tufted Vetch, Blue Vetch, Cat
Peas, Tinegrass, Cow Vetch

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS166
Cat Pea, Time Grass, Bird Vetch, Cat
Vetch

Creeping Snowberry

Gaultheria hispidula

USDA: Creeping Snowberry

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW... .291
Moxie Plum, Creeping Snowberry

Culver's Root

Veronicastrum virginicum

USDA: Culver's Root

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE CULVERS-PHYSIC
Culvers-physic, Culvers-root,
Blackroot, Bowmansroot, Beaumont
Root, Brinton Root, Tall Speedwell,
Tall Veronica, Physic-root,
Whorlywort

THE HERBALIST42
Leptandra

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW... .297
Black-root

Cut-leaved Toothwort

Cardamine concatenata

USDA: Cutleaf Toothwort

FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA III.4
Jagged-leaved Toothwort

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS6
Cut-leaved Toothwort, Pepper-root

Cypress Spurge

Euphorbia cyparissias

USDA: Cypress Spurge

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS186
Spurge Cypress, Napoleon's
Plume (local), Bonaparte's Crown,
Quack Salver's Grass, Tree Moss,
Balsam, Garden Spurge, Kiss-
me-Dick, Welcome-to-our-house,
Graveyardweed

Daisy Fleabane

Erigeron annuus

USDA: Eastern Daisy Fleabane

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS56
Sweet Scabious, Daisy Fleabane

Dalibarda

Dalibarda repens

USDA: Robin Runaway

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Dalibarda, Dewdrop, Star Violet

Dandelion

Taraxacum officinale

USDA: Common Dandelion

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE DANDELION
Doon-head-clock, Fortune Teller,
Horse Gowan, Yellow Gowan, One-
o'clock

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS421
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Puff Ball, Cancer Wort, Milk-witch,
Monk's-head, Priest's-crown, Arnica,
Witches' Gowan, Fortune-teller

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Blowball, Lion's-tooth, Cankerwort,
Irish Daisy

Deadly Nightshade

Solanum dulcamara

USDA: Climbing Nightshade

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I170
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Scarletberry, Snakeberry, Poison
Flower
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Bittersweet Nightshade
- THE HERBALIST37
Mortal, Fever Twig, Violet Bloom
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS338
Bitter Nightshade, Dulcamara,
Dogwood, Climbing Nightshade
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...360
Nightshade, Bittersweet, Poison
Berry, Poison-flower, Snake Berry

Devil's Bit

Chamaelirium luteum

USDA: Fairywand

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE..... CHAMAELIRIUM
Helonias, Unicorn Root, False
Unicorn Root, Blazing-star, Drooping
Starwort, Starwort, Unicorn's-horn.

Devil's Paint-brush

Hieracium aurantiacum

USDA: Orange Hawkweed

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS172
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Hawkweed, Devil's Paint-brush,
Grim the Collier
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...199
Golden Mouse-ear Hawkweed

Dodder

Cuscuta Gronovii

USDA: Scaldweed

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Common Dodder, Strangle-weed,
Love Vine, Angel's Hair
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS317
Wild Dodder, Scald Weed, Onion
Dodder, Devil's-gut

Dog Violet

Viola labradorica

USDA: Alpine Violet

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS311
Running Violet, Dog Violet

Dutchman's Breeches

Dicentra cucullaria

USDA: Dutchman's Breeches

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Ear-drops, White Hearts, Soldier Caps
- BEGINNER'S GUIDE32
Indian Boys and Girls

Dwarf Ginseng

Panax trifolius

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 Butter-and-eggs..... 3
 Butter-cresses..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Buttercup
 Bulbous..... 2
 Common Meadow..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Meadow..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Tall..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Butter-daisy..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Butter Dog..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
 Butter Flowers..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Butterfly Flower..... *See Butterfly Weed*
 Butterflyweed..... *See Butterfly Weed*
 Butterfly Weed..... 3
 Butter-rose..... *See Tall Buttercup*
 Butterweed..... *See Horseweed*
 Button-ball Shrub..... *See Buttonbush*
 Buttonbush..... 3
 Common..... *See Buttonbush*
 Button Snakeroot..... *See Blazing Star*
 Large..... *See Blazing Star*
 Button-wood..... *See Buttonbush*
 American..... *See Buttonbush*
 Cabbage
 Meadow..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
 Skunk..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
 Swamp..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
 Cadlock..... *See Black Mustard*
 Calf Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Calf-kill..... *See Sheep Laurel*
 Calicobush..... *See Mountain Laurel*
 Calla
 Marsh..... *See Wild Calla*
 palustris..... *See Wild Calla*
 Wild..... *See Wild Calla*

- Calmoun See *Mountain Laurel*
Calopogon See *Grass Pink*
tuberosus See *Grass Pink*
Caltha
palustris See *Marsh Marigold*
Calystegia
sepium See *Bindweed*
Camel's Foot See *Pink Ladyslipper*
Cammock See *Yarrow*
Campion
Bladder See *Evening Lychnis*
Corn See *Purple Corn Cockle*
White See *Evening Lychnis*
Canada Fleabane See *Horseweed*
Canada Lettuce See *Wild Lettuce*
Canada Lily 3
Canada Mayflower See *Butterfly Weed*
Canada-root See *Butterfly Weed*
Canada Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
Canada Snake Root See *Wild Ginger*
Canada Sweetgale See *Sweet Fern*
Canadian Cinquefoil 3
Canadian Rock Rose See *Frostweed*
Canadian Tea See *Wintergreen*
Canadian Wildginger See *Wild Ginger*
Cancer Jalap See *Pokeweed*
Cancer-root See *Beechdrops*
Cancer Wort See *Dandelion*
Candlewick See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Mullein*
Canker Lettuce See *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Canker-root See *Sea Lavender*
Cankerroot See *Goldthread*
Canker Root See *Sea Lavender*
Canker-weed See *Rattlesnakeroot*
Cankerweed
White See *Rattlesnakeroot*
Cankerwort See *Dandelion*
Capsella bursa-pastoris See *Shepherd's Purse*
Cardamine
concatenata See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
diphylla See *Toothwort*
Cardinalflower See *Cardinal Flower*
Cardinal Flower 3
Carolina Horsenettle See *Horse Nettle*
Carolina Rose See *Pasture Rose*
Carpenter Grass See *Yarrow*
Carpenter's Herb See *American Water Horehound*;
—See also *Heal-all*
Carpenter's Square 3
Carpenter's-weed See *Heal-all*
Case-weed See *Shepherd's Purse*
Cashes See *Poison Hemlock*
Castilleja coccinea See *Painted Cup*
Cat-brier See *Greenbrier*
Catbrier See *Greenbrier*
Catchfly See *Evening Lychnis*
Catchweed See *Lychnis*
Cat-gut See *Goat's Rue*
Catgut See *Goat's Rue*
Cat-o'-nine-tails See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cat Pea See *Cow Vetch*
Cat Peas See *Cow Vetch*
Cat's Foot See *Gill-over-the-ground*
Cat's Tail See *Viper's Bugloss*
Cat-tail
Narrow-leaved See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cattail
Broadleaf See *Common Cat-tail*
Broad-leaved See *Common Cat-tail*
Narrowleaf See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cat-tail Flag See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Caulophyllum
thalictroides See *Blue Cohosh*
Ceanothus
americanus See *New Jersey Tea*
Celandine 3
Garden See *Celandine*
Greater See *Celandine*
Celastrus
scandens See *American Bittersweet*
Centauray See *Rose Pink*
American See *Rose Pink*
Century See *Purple Milkwort*
Cephalanthus
occidentalis See *Buttonbush*
Chamaecrista fasciculata See *Partridge Pea*
Chamaelirium
luteum See *Devil's Bit*
Checkerberry See *Partridge Berry*;
—See also *Wintergreen*
Cheese Flower See *Common Mallow*
Cheese-rennet See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Chelidonium
majus See *Celandine*
Chelone glabra See *Turtlehead*
Chenopodium album See *Pigweed*
Chequer-berry See *Partridge Berry*
Chequer Berry See *Wintergreen*
Chickenberry See *Wintergreen*
Chickentoe See *Autumn Coralroot*
Chickweed
Field See *Lesser Stitchwort*
Poison See *Pimpernel*
Red See *Pimpernel*
Chickweed Wintergreen See *Starflower*
Chicory 3
Children's Bane See *Water Hemlock*
Chimaphila
umbellata See *Pipsissewa*;
maculata See *Striped Pipsissewa*
Chimney Pink See *Soapwort*
Chinks See *Wintergreen*
Chocolate-flower See *Wild Geranium*
Choctaw-root See *Indian Hemp*
Cichorium
intybus See *Chicory*
Cicuta maculata See *Water Hemlock*
Cinnamon Sedge See *Sweet Flag*
Cinquefoil See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Canadian See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Common See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Dwarf See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Hoary See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Shrubby See *Shrubby Cinquefoil*
Silvery See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Citronella See *Horse Balm*
Clasping Bellflower See *Venus' Looking-glass*
Clasping Venus' Looking-glass See *Venus' Looking-glass*
Clayweed See *Coltsfoot*
Cleats See *Coltsfoot*
Cleavers 3
Cleverwort See *Cleavers*
Clematis virginiana See *Virgin's Bower*
Clethra
Alder-leaved See *Sweet Pepperbush*
alnifolia See *Sweet Pepperbush*
Climath See *Poison Ivy*
Climbing Ivy See *Poison Ivy*
Climbing Nightshade See *Deadly Nightshade*
Climbing Orange-root See *American Bittersweet*
Clothburr See *Burdock*
Clover
Bitter See *Rose Pink*
Bokhara See *Sweet White Clover*
Broad-leaved See *Red Clover*
Calf See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Common Red See *Red Clover*
Hare's Foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Meadow See *Red Clover*
Old Field See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Purple See *Red Clover*
Pussy See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Pussy-foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbitfoot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbit-foot Clover See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbit's-foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Red See *Red Clover*
Sand-leaved See *Yarrow*
Stone See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Sweet See *Sweet White Clover*
Thousand-leaf See *Yarrow*
Tree See *Sweet White Clover*
Clover-broom See *Wild Indigo*
Clover Broom See *Wild Indigo*
Clown's Lungwort See *Mullein*
Coakum See *Pokeweed*
Coastal Sweetpepperbush See *Sweet Pepperbush*
Cocash See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
Cocash Weed See *Golden Ragwort*
Cockfoot See *Celandine*
Cockle Bur See *Burdock*
Cockle Button See *Burdock*
Cocum See *Pokeweed*
Cod Head See *Turtlehead*
Cohosh See *White Baneberry*
Black See *Black Cohosh*
Blue See *Blue Cohosh*
Colic-root 3
Colicroot See *Colic-root*;
—See also *Wild Ginger*
White See *Colic-root*
Collard See *Skunk Cabbage*
Collinsia verna See *Bluets*
Collinsonia
canadensis See *Horse Balm*
Colt-herb See *Coltsfoot*
Coltsfoot 3
False See *Wild Ginger*
Coltsfoot Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
Colt's Tail See *Horseweed*
Columbine
American See *Wild Columbine*
Red See *Wild Columbine*
Rock See *Wild Columbine*
Wild See *Wild Columbine*
Common Barberry 3
Common Blue Violet 3
Common Cat-tail 4
Common Corncockle See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Common Dandelion See *Dandelion*
Common Dodder See *Dodder*
Common Elder 4
Common Elderberry See *Common Elder*
Common Erythronium See *Trout Lily*
Common Evening Primrose See *Evening Primrose*
Common Five-finger See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Common Goldstar See *Yellow Star Grass*
Common Juniper 4
Common Liverleaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
Common Mallow 4
Common Meadow Buttercup See *Tall Buttercup*
Common Milkweed 4
Common Milkwort See *Purple Milkwort*
Common Pasture Rose See *Pasture Rose*
Common Persicaria See *Pink Knotweed*
Common Pipsissewa See *Pipsissewa*
Common Red Clover See *Red Clover*
Common Selfheal See *Heal-all*
Common Sheep Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
Common Speedwell 4
Common St. John'swort 4
Common Viper's Bugloss See *Viper's Bugloss*
Common Yellow Ladyslipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
Common Yellow Oxalis See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Comptonia peregrina See *Sweet Fern*
Cone-flower See *Black-eyed Susan*
Conium
Spotted See *Poison Hemlock*
Conium maculatum See *Poison Hemlock*
Conquer John See *True Solomon's Seal*
Convulsion Weed See *Indian Pipe*
Conyza canadensis See *Horseweed*
Coolwort See *Foam-flower*
White See *Foam-flower*
Coonroot See *Bloodroot*
Coptis trifolia See *Goldthread*
Corallorhiza
maculata See *Spotted Coralroot*
odontorhiza See *Autumn Coralroot*

- Coralroot
Autumn See *Autumn Coralroot*
Late See *Autumn Coralroot*
Small See *Autumn Coralroot*
Small Late See *Autumn Coralroot*
Spotted See *Spotted Coralroot*
Summer See *Spotted Coralroot*
Cork-screw Plant See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
Corn Campion See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Corncockle
Common See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Cockle See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Purple See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Cornel
Dwarf See *Bunchberry*
Florida See *Flowering Dogwood*
Low See *Bunchberry*
White See *Flowering Dogwood*
Cornelian Tree
American See *Flowering Dogwood*
Cornflower See *Black-eyed Susan*
Cornilla Real See *Sweet White Clover*
Corn-mullen See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Pink See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Rose See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Spurrey 4
Cornus See *Flowering Dogwood*
canadensis See *Bunchberry*
florida See *Flowering Dogwood*
Corpse Plant See *Indian Pipe*
Corydalis
Pale See *Painted Trillium*
Pink See *Painted Trillium*
sempervirens See *Painted Trillium*
Cotton-weed See *Common Milkweed*
Cottonweed See *Pearly Everlasting*
Coughweed See *Golden Ragwort*
Coughwort See *Coltsfoot*
Country-pepper See *Mossy Stonecrop*
Cow-bane
Spotted See *Water Hemlock*
Cowbane
Spotted See *Poison Hemlock*
Cow-bell See *Bladder Campion*;
—See also *Evening Lychnis*
Cow-grass See *Red Clover*
Cow Lily See *Yellow Pond Lily*
Cow-quake See *Corn Spurrey*
Cowslip See *Canada Mayflower*;
—See also *Marsh Marigold*
American See *Marsh Marigold*
Cow's Lungwort See *Mullein*
Cow Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
Cowthwort See *Motherwort*
Cow Vetch 4
Cranberry
Hog See *Bearberry*
Mountain See *Bearberry*
Upland See *Bearberry*
Crane's-bill
Spotted See *Wild Geranium*
Cranesbill
Spotted See *Wild Geranium*
Wild See *Wild Geranium*
Crane's Bill See *Wild Geranium*
Crawley See *Autumn Coralroot*
Creashak See *Bearberry*
Creashals See *Bearberry*
Creeping Charlie See *Gill-over-the-ground*;
—See also *Mossy Stonecrop*
Creeping Jack See *Mossy Stonecrop*
Creeping Mitchella See *Partridge Berry*
Creeping Snowberry 4
Creeping Wintergreen See *Wintergreen*
Cress
Bitter See *Wintercress*
Winter See *Wintercress*
Yellow See *Wintercress*
Crimson-eyed Rosemallow .. See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
Crinkle-root See *Toothwort*
Crinkleroot See *Toothwort*
Crocus See *Trailing Arbutus*
Cross-wort See *Boneset*
Crosswort See *Whorled Loosestrife*
Cross Wort See *Boneset*
Crowberry See *Bearberry*
Crow Corn See *Colic-root*
Crowfoot See *Wild Geranium*
Bulbous See *Bulbous Buttercup*
Meadow See *Tall Buttercup*
Tall See *Tall Buttercup*
Crow Foot See *Wild Geranium*
Crown-of-the-field See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Crow's Nest See *Queen Anne's Lace*
Cuckold Dock See *Burdock*
Cuckoo Button See *Burdock*
Cucum See *Pokeweed*
Cudweed See *Sweet Everlasting*
Culvers-physic See *Culver's Root*
Culvers-root See *Culver's Root*
Culver's Root 4
Cuscuta
Gronovii See *Dodder*
Cutleaf Toothwort See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
Cut-leaved Toothwort 4
Cypress Spurge 4
Cypripedium
acaule See *Pink Ladyslipper*
Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens ... See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
Daffydownilly See *Purple Trillium*
Daisy See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Blue Spring See *Robin's Plantain*
Bull's Eye See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Butter See *Tall Buttercup*
Dog See *Yarrow*
Field See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Irish See *Dandelion*
Michaelmas See *Many-flowered White Aster*
Ox-eye See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Great White See *Ox-eye Daisy*
White See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Yellow See *Black-eyed Susan*
Daisy Fleabane 4
Dalibarda 4
repens See *Dalibarda*
Dandelion 4
Common See *Dandelion*
Dog See *Fall Dandelion*
Fall See *Fall Dandelion*
Dasiphora
fruticosa See *Shrubby Cinquefoil*
Datura stramonium See *Jimsonweed*
Daucus carota See *Queen Anne's Lace*
Deadly Nightshade 5
Deadmen's-bones See *Butter-and-eggs*
Death Flower See *Purple Trillium*;
—See also *Snow Trillium*
Deer-berry See *Wintergreen*
Deerberry See *Partridge Berry*
Deer-Grass See *Meadow Beauty*
Deerwort Boneset See *White Snakeroot*
Delight
Our See *One-flowered Pyrola*
Shepherd's See *Pimpernel*
Single See *One-flowered Pyrola*
Dense-flowered Aster See *Small White Aster*
Devil's Apple See *Jimsonweed*
Devil's-bit See *Colic-root*
Devil's Bit 5
Devil's-bite See *False Hellebore*
Devil's Bite See *Blazing Star*
Devil's Darning Needles See *Virgin's Bower*
Devil's-ear See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Devil's Flax See *Butter-and-eggs*
Devil's Flower See *Butter-and-eggs*
Devil's-gut See *Dodder*
Devil's Hop-vine See *Greenbrier*
Devil's-milk See *Celandine*
Devil's Paint-brush 5
Devil's-plague See *Queen Anne's Lace*
Devil's Rattle-box See *Evening Lychnis*
Devil's Shoe-strings See *Goat's Rue*
Devil's Trumpet See *Jimsonweed*
Devil's Yarn See *Virgin's Bower*
Dew-berry See *Wintergreen*
Dewdrop See *Dalibarda*
Dew-plant See *Round-leaved Sundew*
Dew Plant See *Round-leaved Sundew*
Dewtry See *Jimsonweed*
Dicentra
canadensis See *Squirrel Corn*
cucullaria See *Dutchman's Breeches*
Dishcloth See *Purple Trillium*
Dock
Elf See *Elecampane*
Mullein See *Mullein*
Mullen See *Mullein*
Sharp See *Sour Grass*
Sour See *Sour Grass*
Velvet See *Elecampane*;
—See also *Mullein*
Dodder 5
Common See *Dodder*
Gronovius' See *Dodder*
Onion See *Dodder*
Wild See *Dodder*
Dogbane
Spreading See *Spreading Dogbane*
Dog-blow See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Dog Daisy See *Yarrow*
Dog Dandelion See *Fall Dandelion*
Dog Fennel See *Many-flowered White Aster*
Dogs and Cats See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Dog's Bane See *Spreading Dogbane*
Dog's Cloves See *Soapwort*
Dog's-tooth Violet See *Trout Lily*
Dog's Tooth Violet See *Trout Lily*
Dogtooth Violet See *Trout Lily*
Dog Tooth Violet See *Trout Lily*
Dog Violet 5
Dogwood See *Flowering Dogwood*;
—See also *Poison Sumac*
American See *Flowering Dogwood*
Bunchberry See *Bunchberry*
Florida See *Flowering Dogwood*
Poison See *Poison Sumac*
Pond See *Buttonbush*
Virginia See *Flowering Dogwood*
Doll-cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Doll's Eyes See *White Baneberry*
Doon-head-clock See *Dandelion*
Dove-dock See *Coltsfoot*
Dovefoot See *Wild Geranium*
Dove's Foot See *Wild Geranium*
Downy Rattlesnake Plantain See *Rattlesnake Plantain*
Downy Yellow Violet See *Yellow Forest Violet*
Dragon Claw See *Autumn Coralroot*
Dragon Root See *Bloodroot*;
—See also *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Dragon's Blood See *Herb Robert*
Dragon's Claw See *Autumn Coralroot*
Dragon's Mouth See *Arethusa*
Dragon's-tongue See *Striped Pipsissewa*
Dragon's Tongue See *Striped Pipsissewa*
Dragon-turnip See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Drooping Starwort See *Devil's Bit*
Drooping Three-leaved Nightshade See *Nodding Trillium*
Drooping Trillium See *Nodding Trillium*
Drosera filiformis See *Thread-leaved Sundew*
Drosera rotundifolia See *Round-leaved Sundew*
Dr. Tinker's Weed See *Wild Coffee*
Drunkards See *Wintergreen*
Duck-retter See *False Hellebore*
Duck's-foot See *May Apple*
Dulcamara See *Deadly Nightshade*
Dummyweed See *Coltsfoot*
Dutch-cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Dutchman's Breeches 5
Dutchman's Pipe See *Indian Pipe*
Dutch Morgan See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Dwarf Ginseng 5
Dwarf Rose See *Pasture Rose*
Dwarf Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
Ear-drop See *Jewelweed*

- Ear-drops See *Dutchman's Breeches*
Ear-jewel See *Jewelweed*
Early Hawkweed See *Rattlesnake-weed*
Early Meadow Parsnip See *Golden Alexanders*
Early Purple Aster See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
Early Purple-fringed Orchis See *Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Early Saxifrage 5
Early Spring Everlasting See *Pussy-toes*
Earth Gall See *False Hellebore*
Eastern Daisy Fleabane See *Daisy Fleabane*
Eastern Poison Ivy See *Poison Ivy*
Eastern Teaberry See *Wintergreen*
Echinocystis lobata See *Wild Cucumber*
Eggs-and-bacon See *Butter-and-eggs*
Elder
 American See *Common Elder*
 Blackberried See *Common Elder*
 Horse See *Elecampane*
 Poison See *Poison Sumac*
 Sweet See *Common Elder*
Elderberry See *Common Elder*
 American Black See *Common Elder*
 Common See *Common Elder*
Elder Blows See *Common Elder*
Elder Flowers See *Common Elder*
Elecampane 5
Elecampane Inula See *Elecampane*
Elf Dock See *Elecampane*
Elfwort See *Elecampane*
Emetic Herb See *Indian Tobacco*
English Cost See *Tansy*
English Kingcup See *Bulbous Buttercup*
Epifagus
 virginiana See *Beechdrops*
Epigaea repens See *Trailing Arbutus*
Erigeron
 annuus See *Daisy Fleabane*
 pulchellus See *Robin's Plantain*
Erythronium
 American See *Trout Lily*
 americanum See *Trout Lily*
 Common See *Trout Lily*
Eupatorium
 perfoliatum See *Boneset*
 purpureum See *Joe-Pye-weed*
Euphorbia
 cyparissas See *Cypress Spurge*
Evening Lychnis 5
Evening Primrose 5
Evergreen Snake-root See *Fringed Polygala*
Everlasting
 Common See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Early Spring See *Pussy-toes*
 Fragrant See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Large-flowered See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Life See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Mouse-ear See *Pussy-toes*
 Pearly See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Plantain-leaved See *Pussy-toes*
 Silver-leaf See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Sweet-scented Life See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Western Pearly 9
Eve's-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Eve's Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Eyebalm See *Goldenseal*
Eyebright See *Bluets*;
 —See also *Indian Pipe*;
 —See also *Pimpernel*;
 —See also *Round-leaved Sundew*
Eyeroot See *Goldenseal*
Fairy-cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Fairy Circle See *Common Juniper*
Fairy-Flax See *Bluets*
Fairy Smoke See *Indian Pipe*
Fairywand See *Devil's Bit*
Fall Dandelion 5
Fall Flower See *Small White Aster*
False Beechdrops See *Pinesap*
False Coltsfoot See *Wild Ginger*
False Foxglove
 Fern Leaf See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Fernleaf Yellow See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Fern-leaved See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Lousewort See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
False Grape See *Woodbine*
False Hellebore 5
 Green See *False Hellebore*
False Lily of the Valley
 Feathery See *False Solomon's Seal*
False Lily-of-the-Valley See *Canada Mayflower*
False Sarsaparilla See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
False Solomon's Seal 5
False Spikenard See *False Solomon's Seal*
False Unicorn Root See *Devil's Bit*
False Valerian See *Golden Ragwort*
False Wintergreen See *Pipsissewa*;
 —See also *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Farewell Summer See *Many-flowered White Aster*
Farmer's Curse See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Fat-hen See *Pigweed*
Fawn Lily See *Trout Lily*
Feather-leaved Orchid See *White Fringed Orchid*
Feather-weed See *Sweet Everlasting*
Feathery False Lily of the Valley See *False Solomon's Seal*
Felon-wort See *Celandine*
Felonwort See *Celandine*;
 —See also *Deadly Nightshade*
Feltwort See *Mullein*
Female Regulator See *Golden Ragwort*
Fern See *Sweet Fern*;
 —See also *Tansy*
 Meadow See *Sweet Fern*
 Scented See *Tansy*
Fern Bush See *Sweet Fern*
Fergale See *Sweet Fern*
Fern-leaved False Foxglove 5
Fetid Hellebore See *Skunk Cabbage*
Feverbush See *Spicebush*
Fever-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Fever Root See *Wild Coffee*
Fevertwig See *American Bittersweet*
Fever Twig See *Deadly Nightshade*
Fever-twitch See *American Bittersweet*
Feverwood See *Spicebush*
Feverwort See *Boneset*;
 —See also *Wild Coffee*
Field Balm See *Gill-over-the-ground*
Field Daisy See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Field Melilot See *Sweet White Clover*
Field Milkwort See *Purple Milkwort*
Field Parsnip See *Wild Parsnip*
Fireweed See *Jimsonweed*;
 —See also *Wild Lettuce*
Fishmouth Codhead See *Turtlehead*
Five-finger
 Common See *Heal-all*
 Silvery See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Five Finger See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Five-fingered Ivy See *Woodbine*
Five-finger Grass See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Fivefingers See *Wild Ginseng*
Five-leaf Ivy See *Woodbine*
Five-leaved Anemone See *Wood Anemone*
Five Sisters See *Whorled Loosestrife*
Flag
 Blue See *Blue Flag*
 Cat-tail See *Common Cat-tail*
 Larger Blue See *Blue Flag*
 Myrtle See *Sweet Flag*
 Poison See *Blue Flag*
 Sweet See *Sweet Flag*
 Water See *Sweet Flag*
Flag-root See *Sweet Flag*
Flame Lily See *Wood Lily*
Flaming Orchid See *Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
Flannel-leaf See *Mullein*
Flannel Plant See *Mullein*
Flat Top See *New York Ironweed*
Flax-tail See *Common Cat-tail*
Flaxweed See *Butter-and-eggs*
Fleabane
 Canada See *Horseweed*
 Daisy See *Daisy Fleabane*
 Eastern Daisy See *Daisy Fleabane*
 Small See *Wavy-leaved Aster*
Fleawort See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Florida Dogwood See *Flowering Dogwood*
Flower de luce See *Blue Flag*
Flower-de-luce See *Blue Flag*
Flowering Corner See *Flowering Dogwood*
Flowering Dogwood 6
Flowering Wintergreen See *Fringed Polygala*
Fluellin See *Common Speedwell*
Flux-root See *Butterfly Weed*
Fly Trap See *Pitcher-plant*
Foalfoot See *Coltsfoot*
Foam-flower 6
Foamflower
 Heartleaf See *Foam-flower*
Foot
 Crows See *Wild Geranium*
 Dove's See *Wild Geranium*
 Wolf See *American Water Horehound*
Forefather's-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Forefather's Pitcher See *Pitcher-plant*
For-get-me-not 6
 True See *For-get-me-not*
Fortune-teller See *Dandelion*
Fortune Teller See *Dandelion*
Four-leaved Loosestrife See *Whorled Loosestrife*
Four-leaved Milkweed 6
Foxberry See *Bearberry*
Foxglove See *Pitcher-plant*
Fragrant Balm See *Oswego Tea*
Fragrant Everlasting See *Sweet Everlasting*
Fringe Cup See *Mitrewort*
Fringed Green Orchis See *Ragged Green Orchid*
Fringed Polygala 6
Frogwort See *Bulbous Buttercup*
Frost Bite See *Pigweed*
Frost-flower See *Frostweed*
Frostweed 6
 —See also *Many-flowered White Aster*
 Long-branched See *Frostweed*
Frostwort See *Frostweed*
Frothy Poppy See *Bladder Campion*;
 —See also *Evening Lychnis*
Fuller's Herb See *Soapwort*
Gag-root See *Indian Tobacco*
Gagroot See *Indian Tobacco*
Galearis spectabilis See *Showy Orchis*
Galium
 aparine See *Cleavers*
 verum See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Garden Mint See *Spearmint*
Garden Orpine See *Live-for-ever*
Garden Spurge See *Cypress Spurge*
Garden Stone-crop See *Live-for-ever*
Garden Yellow Rocket See *Wintercress*
Garget See *Pokeweed*
Gaultheria See *Wintergreen*
 hispidula See *Creeping Snowberry*
 procumbens See *Wintergreen*
Gay Feather See *Blazing Star*
Gay Orchis See *Showy Orchis*
Gaywings See *Fringed Polygala*
Gentleman's Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
Geranium
 maculatum See *Wild Geranium*
 Robert See *Herb Robert*
 robertianum See *Herb Robert*
 Spotted See *Wild Geranium*
 Wild See *Wild Geranium*
 Wood See *Wild Geranium*
Gerardia
 Bushy See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Large Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
 Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
Ghost-flower See *Indian Pipe*
Gill See *Gill-over-the-ground*

- Gill-ale See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Gill-go-by-the-ground See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Gill-over-the-ground 6
 Ginger See *Coltsfoot*;
 — See also *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Indian See *Wild Ginger*
 Wild See *Wild Ginger*
 Ginger-plant See *Tansy*
 Gingerroot See *Coltsfoot*
 Ginseng
 American See *Wild Ginseng*
 Blue See *Blue Cohosh*
 Wild See *Wild Ginseng*
 Yellow See *Blue Cohosh*
 Glandular Persicaria See *Pink Knotweed*
 Glechoma hederacea See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Globe-flower See *Buttonbush*
 Globe-flowered Shrub See *Buttonbush*
 Goat's Rue 6
 Goldcup See *Tall Buttercup*
 Gold Cup See *Bulbous Buttercup*
 Golden Alexanders 6
 Golden-buttons See *Tansy*
 Golden Chain See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Golden Jerusalem See *Black-eyed Susan*
 Golden Moss See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Golden Mouse-ear Hawkweed See *Devil's
 Paint-brush*
 Golden Ragwort 6
 Goldenrod
 Anise-scented See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Aniscented See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Fragrant See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet-scented See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 True See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Goldenseal 6
 Golden Seal See *False Solomon's Seal*
 Golden Trefoil See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Golden Zizia See *Golden Alexanders*
 Gold-knaps See *Tall Buttercup*
 Goldthread 6
 Three-leaf See *Goldthread*
 Goodyeara pubescens See *Rattlesnake Plantain*
 Goosefoot
 White See *Pigweed*
 Goose Grass See *Cleavers*
 Gordoloba See *Yarrow*
 Gorst See *Common Juniper*
 Gowan See *Coltsfoot*
 Horse See *Dandelion*
 Meadow See *Marsh Marigold*
 Witches' See *Dandelion*
 Yellow See *Dandelion*
 Grape
 Bear's See *Bearberry*
 Grass
 Ague See *Colic-root*
 Carpenter See *Yarrow*
 Five-finger See *Heal-all*
 Myrtle See *Sweet Flag*
 Pigeon's See *Blue Vervain*
 Scorpion See *For-get-me-not*
 Snake See *For-get-me-not*
 Sour See *Sour Grass*
 Star See *Colic-root*
 Sweet See *Sweet Flag*
 Viper's See *Viper's Bugloss*
 Grass Pink 6
 Gravel Plant See *Trailing Arbutus*
 Gravel-root See *Joe-Pye-weed*
 Graveyardweed See *Cypress Spurge*
 Greater Purple Fringed Orchid See *Large
 Purple-fringed Orchid*
 Greater Yellow Ladyslipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Great Hairy Rudbeckia See *Black-eyed Susan*
 Great Laurel See *Rhododendron*
 Great Mullein See *Mullein*
 Great Reed-mace See *Common Cat-tail*
 Great Rhododendron See *Rhododendron*
 Great White Ox-eye Daisy See *Ox-eye Daisy*
 Green Arrow See *Yarrow*
 Green-berry See *Wintergreen*
 Green-brier See *Greenbrier*
 Greenbrier 6
 Roundleaf See *Greenbrier*
 Green Fringed Orchid See *Ragged Green Orchid*
 Greenish Orchid See *Tuberclad Orchid*
 Green Veratrum See *False Hellebore*
 Grim the Collier See *Devil's Paint-brush*
 Gronovius' Dodder See *Dodder*
 Groundberry See *Wintergreen*
 Ground Berry See *Wintergreen*
 Ground-hele See *Common Speedwell*
 Ground Holly See *Pipsissewa*
 Ground Ivy See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Ground Joy See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Ground Laurel See *Trailing Arbutus*
 Ground Lemon See *May Apple*
 Ground-nut See *Groundnut*
 Groundnut 6
 Ground Nut See *Dwarf Ginseng*
 Ground-pea See *Groundnut*
 Ground Raspberry See *Goldenseal*
 Groundsel See *Golden Ragwort*
 Ground Squirrel Pea See *Twinleaf*
 Ground Tea See *Wintergreen*
 Grousel
 Golden See *Golden Ragwort*
 Grouseberry See *Wintergreen*
 Grundy-swallow See *Golden Ragwort*
 Gypsyweed See *American Water Horehound*
 Common See *Common Speedwell*
 Gypsywort See *American Water Horehound*
 Hackmatack See *Common Juniper*
 Hairy Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
 Hamamelis virginiana See *Witch Hazel*
 Hardhack See *Starflower*
 Hardock See *Burdock*
 Hardrock See *Horse Balm*
 Hare's-beard See *Mullein*
 Hare's-foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Hare's-foot Clover See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Harvest Lice See *Beggar Ticks*
 Hawk-bit See *Fall Dandelion*
 Hawkbit See *Rattlesnake-weed*
 Autumn See *Fall Dandelion*
 Hawkweed
 Early See *Rattlesnake-weed*
 Golden Mouse-ear See *Devil's Paint-brush*
 Orange See *Devil's Paint-brush*
 Tawny See *Devil's Paint-brush*
 Vein-leaf See *Rattlesnake-weed*
 Hayhoof See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hay-maids See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hazel
 Snapping See *Witch Hazel*
 Witch See *Witch Hazel*
 Heal-all 7
 — See also *Carpenter's Square*;
 — See also *Horse Balm*
 High See *Lousewort*
 Heart Liverwort See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Heart-of-the-earth See *Heal-all*
 Heart Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
 Heck-how See *Poison Hemlock*
 Hedeoma
 pulegioides See *American Pennyroyal*
 Hedge-maids See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hedge Pink See *Soapwort*
 Hedge Taper See *Mullein*
 Helianthemum canadense See *Frostweed*
 Hellebore
 American See *False Hellebore*
 American White See *False Hellebore*
 Big See *False Hellebore*
 False See *False Hellebore*
 Fetid See *Skunk Cabbage*
 Green See *False Hellebore*
 Swamp See *False Hellebore*
 Helmet Flower See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Helmetpod See *Twinleaf*
 Helonias See *Devil's Bit*
 Hemlock
 Poison See *Poison Hemlock*
 Spotted See *Poison Hemlock*
 Spotted Water See *Water Hemlock*
 Water See *Water Hemlock*
 Hemlock Waterparsnip See *Water Parsnip*
 Hemlock Water Parsnip See *Water Parsnip*
 Hemp
 American See *Indian Hemp*
 Black See *Indian Hemp*
 Black Indian See *Indian Hemp*
 Canadian See *Indian Hemp*
 Hemp Dogbane See *Indian Hemp*
 Hepatica See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 nobilis var. nobilis See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Round-leaved See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Roundlobe See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Herb
 Carpenter's See *American Water Horehound*
 Cockhold See *Beggar Ticks*
 Gypsy See *American Water Horehound*
 Rattlesnake See *White Baneberry*
 Trinity See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Viper's See *Viper's Bugloss*
 Herb-Christopher See *White Baneberry*
 Herb John See *Common St. John'swort*
 Herb-margaret See *Ox-eye Daisy*
 Herb of St. Barbara See *Wintercress*
 Herb Robert 7
 Herb Trinity See *Round-leaved Hepatica*;
 — See also *Wood Anemone*
 Hercules Wound Wort See *Heal-all*
 Hibiscus moscheutos See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Hieracium
 auranticum See *Devil's Paint-brush*
 venosum See *Rattlesnake-weed*
 Hierba Lombriguera See *Tansy*
 High Heal-all See *Lousewort*
 Hillberry See *Wintergreen*
 Hindheal See *Tansy*
 Hind-heel See *Tansy*
 Hive Vine See *Partridge Berry*
 Hoarhound
 Virginia See *American Water Horehound*
 Hoary Cinquefoil See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
 Hoary Pea See *Goat's Rue*
 Hog Apple See *May Apple*
 Hog's-physic See *Cardinal Flower*
 Holly
 Ground See *Pipsissewa*
 Hollyhock
 Sea See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Honey-balls See *Buttonbush*
 Honeybloom See *Spreading Dogbane*
 Honey Lotus See *Sweet White Clover*
 Honeysuckle See *Wild Columbine*
 Wild See *Pink Azalea*
 Hoodwort See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Hoofs See *Coltsfoot*
 Horse See *Ox-eye Daisy*
 Horse Balm 7
 Horse-brier See *Greenbrier*
 Horse Elder See *Elecampane*
 Horse-fleaweed See *Wild Indigo*
 Horsefly-broom See *Wild Indigo*
 Horseflyweed See *Wild Indigo*
 Horsefly Weed See *Wild Indigo*
 Horsefoot See *Coltsfoot*
 Horse-Gold See *Tall Buttercup*
 Horse-gowan See *Ox-eye Daisy*
 Horse Gowan See *Dandelion*
 Horseheal See *Elecampane*
 Horsehoof See *Coltsfoot*
 Horse-nettle See *Horse Nettle*
 Horsenettle
 Carolina See *Horse Nettle*
 Horse Nettle 7
 Horse Savin See *Common Juniper*
 Horse's Lip See *Butter-and-eggs*
 Horse Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
 Horse-weed See *Horse Balm*

- Horseweed..... 7
 —See also *Wild Lettuce*
 Canadian See *Horseweed*
- Houstonia
 caerulea See *Bluets*
 Sky Blue See *Bluets*
- Huckleberry Lily See *Wood Lily*
- Hungry-nine See *Greenbrier*
- Hungry Vine See *Greenbrier*
- Huntsman-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Huntsman's Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Hurr-burr See *Burdock*
- Husk-root See *Colic-root*
- Huskwort See *Colic-root*
- Hydrastis canadensis See *Goldenseal*
- Hylotelephium
 telephium See *Live-for-ever*
- Hypericum
 perforatum See *Common St. John'swort*
- Hypoxis hirsuta See *Yellow Star Grass*
- Hyssop
 Indian See *Blue Vervain*
 Wild See *Blue Vervain*
- Ice-leaf See *Mullein*
- Ice Plant
 American See *Indian Pipe*
- Ice-Plant See *Indian Pipe*
- Ill-scented Wake-robin See *Purple Trillium*
- Immortelle See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Impatiens See *Jewelweed*
- Impatiens capensis See *Jewelweed*
- Impudent Lawyer See *Butter-and-eggs*
- Indian Apple See *May Apple*
- Indian Arrowwood See *Flowering Dogwood*
- Indian Balm See *Purple Trillium*
- Indian Bean See *Goat's Rue*
- Indian Boys and Girls See *Dutchman's Breeches*
- Indian-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Dipper See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Dye See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Ginger See *Wild Ginger*
- Indianhemp See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Hemp 7
 Black See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Lettuce See *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Indian Moccasin See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Indian Paint See *Bloodroot*
 Yellow See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Paint Brush See *Painted Cup*
- Indian-Physic See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Pink See *Arethusa*
- Indianpipe See *Indian Pipe*
- Indian Pipe 7
- Indian Pitcher See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Plant See *Bloodroot*
- Indian Poke See *False Hellebore*
- Indian Posey See *Sweet Everlasting*
- Indian Posy See *Butterfly Weed*;
 —See also *Pearly Everlasting*
- Indian-potato See *Groundnut*
- Indian Root See *Spikenard*
- Indian Sage See *Boneset*
- Indian Sanicle See *White Snakeroot*
- Indian Shamrock See *Purple Trillium*
- Indian Shoe
 Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Indian's Plume See *Oswego Tea*
- Indian-tobacco See *Indian Tobacco*
- Indian Tobacco 7
- Indian Turmeric See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Turnip See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Indigo
 American See *Wild Indigo*
 Wild See *Wild Indigo*
 Yellow See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo-broom See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo Broom See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo-weed See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo Weed See *Wild Indigo*
- Ink-berry See *Pokeweed*
- Inkberry
 Red See *Pokeweed*
- Ink-root See *Sea Lavender*
- Inn Flower See *Pimpernel*
- Innocence See *Bluets*
- Inul
 See *Elecampane*
- Inula
 helenium See *Elecampane*
- Iris
 versicolor See *Blue Flag*
- Irish Daisy See *Dandelion*
- Ironweed See *New York Ironweed*
- New York See *New York Ironweed*
- Itch-weed See *False Hellebore*
- Ivory Plum See *Wintergreen*
- Ivy
 Climbing See *Poison Ivy*
 Five-fingered See *Woodbine*
 Fivleaf See *Woodbine*
 Ground See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Poison See *Poison Ivy*
 Three-leaved See *Poison Ivy*
- Ivyberry See *Wintergreen*
- Ivy-bush See *Mountain Laurel*
- Ivy Flower See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Ivy-plum See *Wintergreen*
- Jack in the Pulpit See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Jack-in-the-Pulpit 7
- Jack-of-the-buttery See *Mossy Stonecrop*
- Jacob's-ladder See *American Bittersweet*;
 —See also *Celandine*
- Jacob's Ladder See *Butter-and-eggs*;
 —See also *True Solomon's Seal*
- Jacob's Staff See *Mullein*
- Jagged-leaved Toothwort See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
- Jalap See *Pokeweed*
- Jamestown Lily See *Jimsonweed*
- Jamestown Weed See *Jimsonweed*
- Jaundice Root See *Goldenseal*
- Jeffersonia See *Twinleaf*
- Jeffersonia diphylla See *Twinleaf*
- Jerusalem Oak See *Pigweed*
- Jewel-weed See *Jewelweed*
- Jewelweed 7
- Jimsonweed 7
- Jimson Weed See *Jimsonweed*
- Job's tears See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Job's Tears See *Spiderwort*
- Joe-Pie See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- Joe-Pye-weed 7
- Joe Pye Weed
 Sweetscented See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- John
 Amber See *Common St. John'swort*
 Herb See *Common St. John'swort*
 Penny See *Common St. John'swort*
 Speckled See *Common St. John'swort*
- John'swort See *Common St. John'swort*
- Jointweed See *Pink Knotweed*
- Juniperus communis
 communis See *Common Juniper*
- Juno's-tears See *Blue Vervain*
- Jupiter's Staff See *Mullein*
- Kalmia
 angustifolium See *Mountain Laurel*
 Broad-leaved See *Mountain Laurel*
 latifolia See *Mountain Laurel*
- Kicking Colt See *Jewelweed*
- Kicking horses See *Jewelweed*
- Kidney-leaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Kidney Liverleaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Kidney-root See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- Killikinnic See *Bearberry*
- Killwart See *Celandine*
- Kill-wort See *Celandine*
- King Cup See *Bulbous Buttercup*
- King's-cure See *Pipsissewa*
- Kinnikinnic See *Bearberry*
- Kinnikinnick See *Bearberry*
- Kiss-me-Dick See *Cypress Spurge*
- Knap-bottle See *Evening Lychnis*
- Knob Glass See *Horse Balm*
- Knob Root See *Horse Balm*
- Knobweed See *Horse Balm*
- Knotroot See *Horse Balm*
- Knotweed
 Amphibious See *Water Knotweed*
 Pink See *Pink Knotweed*
 Water See *Water Knotweed*
- Lace-flower See *Queen Anne's Lace*
- Lactuca canadensis See *Wild Lettuce*
- Ladder-by-the-Gate See *Soapwort*
- Ladder-to-Heaven See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Ladies'-purse See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Ladies Slipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Ladies' Slipper See *Jewelweed*
- Ladies' Sour-grass See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Ladies Tobacco See *Pussy-toes*
- Ladies' Tobacco See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Ladies' traces See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Ladies Traces See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Ladies' Tresses 8
 Slender See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Lady-never-fade See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Lady's Bedstraw See *Yellow Bedstraw*
- Lady's Ear Drop See *Jewelweed*
- Lady's Foxglove See *Mullein*
- Ladyslipper
 Common Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Greater Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Large Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Pink See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Lady's Nightcap See *Bindweed*
- Lady's Slipper
 Pink See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Purple See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Stemless See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Venus' See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Lady's Sorrel See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Lady's Tresses See *Ladies' Tresses*
 Northern Slender See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Lambkill See *Sheep Laurel*
- Lamb-mint See *Peppermint*
- Lamb Mint See *Spearmint*
- Lambsquarters See *Pigweed*
- Lammint See *Peppermint*
- Lance-leaved Prunella See *Heal-all*
- Large Coral Root See *Spotted Coralroot*
- Large-flowered Everlasting See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Large-flowered Sensitive Pea See *Partridge Pea*
- Large-flowered Sensitive Plant See *Partridge Pea*
- Large Purple-fringed Orchid 8
- Large Purple Gerardia See *Purple Gerardia*
- Larger Bur Marigold 8
- Large-rounded leaved Orchid 8
- Large Round-leaved Orchid 8
- Large Sensitive Plant See *Partridge Pea*
- Large Yellow Ladyslipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Large Yellow Lady's Slipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Large Yellow Pond Lily See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Large Yellow Water Lily See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Lasting See *Sweet Everlasting*
- Late-flowering Self-heal See *Heal-all*
- Lathyrus
 japonicus See *Beach Pea*
- Laurel
 American See *Mountain Laurel*
 Great See *Rhododendron*
 Ground See *Trailing Arbutus*
 Mountain See *Mountain Laurel*
 Narrow-leaved See *Sheep Laurel*
- Lavender Thrift See *Sea Lavender*
- Leontodon autumnalis See *Fall Dandelion*
- Leonurus
 cardiaca See *Motherwort*
- Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid See *Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Lesser Reed Mace See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
- Lesser Roundleaved Orchid See *Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Lesser Stitchwort 8

- Lettuce
Canada..... *See Wild Lettuce*
Canker..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Indian..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Tall..... *See Wild Lettuce*
Wild..... *See Rattlesnakeroot;*
—*See also Wild Lettuce*
- Leucanthemum vulgare..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Liatriis
scariosa..... *See Blazing Star*
- Liberty-tea..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
- Licorice
Wild..... *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Life-everlasting
Sweet..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Life-of-Man..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Life-root..... *See Golden Ragwort*
- Lilium
philadelphicum..... 17
superbum..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
- Lily
Canada..... *See Canada Lily*
Cow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
Fawn..... *See Trout Lily*
Field..... *See Canada Lily*
Flag..... *See Blue Flag*
Flame..... *See Wood Lily*
Huckleberry..... *See Wood Lily*
Liver..... *See Blue Flag*
Meadow..... *See Canada Lily*
Nodding..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Philadelphia..... *See Wood Lily*
Pond..... *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
Red..... *See Wood Lily*
Red Wood..... *See Wood Lily*
Snake..... *See Blue Flag*
Tiger..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Trout..... *See Trout Lily*
Turban..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Turk's-cap..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Wild..... *See Canada Lily*
Wild Orange..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Orange-red..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Red..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Tiger..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Wild Yellow..... *See Canada Lily*
Wood..... *See Purple Trillium;*
—*See also Wood Lily*
Yellow..... *See Canada Lily*
- Lily-of-the-Valley
False..... *See Canada Mayflower*
Wild..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- Limonium carolinianum..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Linaria
Blue..... *See Blue Toadflax*
vulgaris..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Lindera benzoin..... *See Spicebush*
- Lion's-ear..... *See Motherwort*
- Lion's-Foot..... *See Rattlesnakeroot*
- Lion's-tail..... *See Motherwort*
- Lion's-tooth..... *See Fall Dandelion*
- Lion's-tooth..... *See Dandelion*
- Little House Leek..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Live-for-ever..... 8
- Live-long..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Liverleaf..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Common..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Kidney..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Noble..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Round-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Liverweed..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Liverwort..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Heart..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Noble..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Three-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Lobelia..... *See Indian Tobacco*
Bladder-pod..... *See Indian Tobacco*
cardinalis..... *See Cardinal Flower*
inflata..... *See Indian Tobacco*
Red..... *See Cardinal Flower*
- Long-branched Frostweed..... *See Frostweed*
- Loosestrife..... *See Swamp Candles*
Bulb-bearing..... *See Swamp Candles*
Cluster-flowered..... *See Swamp Candles*
Four-leaved..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Upright..... *See Swamp Candles*
Whorled..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Whorled Yellow..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
- Lords-and-Ladies..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Lousewort..... 8
Canadian..... *See Lousewort*
- Lousewort False Foxglove..... *See Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
- Love-entangled..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Love-in-Winter..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Love-me..... *See For-get-me-not*
- Love Vine..... *See Dodder*
- Low Belia..... *See Indian Tobacco*
- Lungwort
Bullock's..... *See Mullein*
Clown's..... *See Mullein*
Cow's..... *See Mullein*
Smooth..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
Tree..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
- Lycopus
americanus..... *See American Water Horehound*
- Lysimachia
quadrifolia..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
terrestris..... *See Swamp Candles*
- Mackerel Mint..... *See Spearmint*
- Madapple..... *See Jimsonweed*
- Mad-dog..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Mad-dog Skullcap..... 8
- Mad Dogweed..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Madnep..... *See Wild Parsnip*
- Madweed..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Maianthemum
canadense..... *See Canada Mayflower*
racemosum..... *See False Solomon's Seal*
- Maiden's-tears..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Male Nerveine..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Malice..... *See Common Mallow*
- Mallow..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Blue..... *See Common Mallow*
Country..... *See Common Mallow*
Dwarf..... *See Common Mallow*
Low..... *See Common Mallow*
Running..... *See Common Mallow*
Swamp..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Water..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Mallow Rose..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Mandrake..... *See May Apple*
- Many-flowered White Aster..... 8
- Mare's tail..... *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Margarite..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Marigold
Marsh..... *See Marsh Marigold*
Rayless..... *See Beggar Ticks*
Yellow Marsh..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Mark-weed..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Marsh Beetle..... *See Common Cat-tail*
- Marsh Calla..... *See Wild Calla*
- Marsh Marigold..... 8
- Marsh Pestle..... *See Common Cat-tail*
- Marsh Root..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Marsh Rosemary..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Marsh Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Maryland Figwort..... *See Carpenter's Square*
- Maud..... *See Common Mallow*
- Maudlin..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- May Apple..... 8
- Mayflower..... *See Trailing Arbutus;*
—*See also Wood Anemone*
- Meadow Beauty..... 8
- Meadow Bouts..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Buttercup..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- Meadow Cabbage..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Meadow Clover..... *See Red Clover*
- Meadow Crowfoot..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- Meadow-cup..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Meadow Fern..... *See Sweet Fern*
- Meadow-gowan..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Gowan..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Parsnip
Early..... *See Golden Alexanders*
Golden..... *See Golden Alexanders*
- Meadow Scabish..... *See Purple-stemmed Aster*
- Meadow-sweet..... 8
Willowed-leaved..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Meadowsweet
White..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Meadow Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Mealberry..... *See Bearberry*
- Mealweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Mealy-berry..... *See Bearberry*
- Mealy Starwort..... *See Colic-root*
- Meeting-houses..... *See Wild Columbine*
- Meldweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Melilot
Field..... *See Sweet White Clover*
Ribbed..... *See Sweet White Clover*
- Melilotus officinalis..... *See Sweet White Clover*
- Mentha
spicata..... *See Spearmint*
x piperita..... *See Peppermint*
- Mercury..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Mercury Vine..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Mertensia virginica..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
- Michaelmas Daisy..... *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Mid-summer-men..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Milenrama..... *See Yarrow*
- Milfoil..... *See Yarrow*
- Milkweed..... *See Butterfly Weed;*
—*See also Indian Hemp*
Butterfly..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Fourleaf..... *See Four-leaved Milkweed*
Four-leaved..... *See Four-leaved Milkweed*
Orange..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Tall..... *See Poke Milkweed*
Trumpet..... *See Wild Lettuce*
- Milk Weed..... *See Spreading Dogbane*
- Milk-witch..... *See Dandelion*
- Milk-wort
Large-flowered..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Milkwort
Bitter..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Common..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Field..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Fringed..... *See Fringed Polygala*
Pink..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Purple..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Millefolium..... *See Yarrow*
- Mint..... *See Spearmint*
American..... *See Peppermint*
Brown..... *See Spearmint*
Garden..... *See Spearmint*
Lamb..... *See Spearmint*
Mackerel..... *See Spearmint*
Our Lady's..... *See Spearmint*
- Mitchella
Creeping..... *See Partridge Berry*
Mitchella repens..... *See Partridge Berry*
Mitchella Vine..... *See Partridge Berry*
- Mitella
diphylla..... *See Mitrewort*
Two-leaved..... *See Mitrewort*
- Mitrewort
Twoleaf..... *See Mitrewort*
- Mitrewort..... 8
False..... *See Foam-flower*
- Moccasin Flower..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
Yellow..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Mock-gilliflower..... *See Soapwort*
- Monarda didyma..... *See Oswego Tea*
- Moneses
uniflora..... *See One-flowered Pyrola*
- Monkeyflower..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Monkey Pitchers..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Monk's-head..... *See Dandelion*
- Monotropa
hypopithys..... *See Pinesap*
uniflora..... *See Indian Pipe*
- Moon-flower..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Moon-penny..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*

- Moonshine..... *See Pearly Everlasting*;
—*See also Sweet Everlasting*
- Moor-grass *See Round-leaved Sundew*
- Morning Glory
Wild..... *See Bindweed*
- Mortal..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Mosquito Plant *See American Pennyroyal*
- Moss
Golden..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mossy Stonecrop..... 8
- Mother's Hearts..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Motherwort 8
Common..... *See Motherwort*
- Mountain Box *See Bearberry*
- Mountain Bugbane..... *See Black Cohosh*
- Mountain Flax..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Mountain Laurel..... 9
- Mountainmint
Virginia..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mountain Mint *See Oswego Tea*
- Virginia..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mountain Moss *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mountain Pink..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Mountain Sorrel..... *See Sour Grass*
- Mountain Tea *See Wintergreen*
- Mountain Thyme..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mouse-ear *See For-get-me-not*
- Mouse-ear Everlasting *See Pussy-toes*
- Mouse-ears *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Mouse-tail *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mouth Root *See Goldthread*
- Moxie Plum..... *See Creeping Snowberry*
- Muckweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Mullein..... 9
Common..... *See Mullein*
Great..... *See Mullein*
Velvet *See Mullein*
- Mullein Dock *See Mullein*
- Mullen Dock *See Mullein*
- Mullen Pink..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Musquash Root *See Water Hemlock*
- Mustard
Black *See Black Mustard*
Brown..... *See Black Mustard*
Red *See Black Mustard*
- Myosotis scorpioides *See For-get-me-not*
- Myrtle
Barren..... *See Bearberry*
Burren *See Bearberry*
Sweet *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-flag *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Flag..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-grass..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Grass..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-sedge *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Sedge..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Nancy-over-the-ground..... *See Foam-flower*
- Napoleon's Plume..... *See Cypress Spurge*
- Nard *See Spikenard*
- Narrowleaf Cattail..... *See Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
- Narrow-leaved Cat-tail..... 9
- Narrow-leaved Laurel *See Sheep Laurel*
- Nature's-mistake *See Flowering Dogwood*
- Neotia
Spiral..... *See Ladies' Tresses*
- Neottia..... *See Ladies' Tresses*
Barton's Vein-leaved..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Nerveroot *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Nerve Root..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*;
—*See also Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Net-leaf Plantain *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- New England Aster 9
- New Jersey Tea 9
- New York Ironweed 9
- Nightshade *See Deadly Nightshade*
American..... *See Pokeweed*
Bitter *See Deadly Nightshade*
Bittersweet *See Deadly Nightshade*
Carolina..... *See Horse Nettle*
Climbing *See Deadly Nightshade*
Deadly *See Deadly Nightshade*
Drooping Three-leaved *See Nodding Trillium*
Woody *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Night Willow-herb *See Evening Primrose*
- Nimble Weed..... *See Wood Anemone*
- Noah's-ark
Yellow *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Noah's Ark *See Pink Ladyslipper*;
—*See also Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Noble Liverleaf *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Noble Liverwort..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Noble Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Nodding-flowered Neottia *See Ladies' Tresses*
- Nodding Lily *See Turk's-cap Lily*
- Nodding Trillium 9
- None-so-pretty *See Pearly Everlasting*
- Northern Slender Lady's Tresses..... *See Slender Ladies' Tresses*
- Nosebleed..... *See Purple Trillium*;
—*See also Yarrow*
- Nosebleed-weed *See Yarrow*
- Nuphar lutea *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Nuttallanthus
canadensis *See Blue Toadflax*
- Nymphaea odorata *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
- Oakesia *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
- Oenothera
biennis *See Evening Primrose*
- Ohio Curcuma *See Goldenseal*
- Old Field Balsam *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Old Field Clover *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Old-goose..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Old-maid's-nightcap *See Wild Geranium*
- Old Maid's-nightcap *See Wild Geranium*
- Old Maid's Pink *See Purple Corn Cockle*;
—*See also Soapwort*
- Old Man's Beard *See Virgin's Bower*
- Old-man's-flannel *See Mullein*
- Old Man's Pepper *See Yarrow*
- Oldman's Root *See Spikenard*
- One-berry *See Wintergreen*
- One Berry *See Partridge Berry*
- One-blade..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- One-flowered Pyrola 9
- One-flowered Wax-plant *See Indian Pipe*
- One-leaf..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- One-o'clock..... *See Dandelion*
- Onion Dodder..... *See Dodder*
- Orange Hawkweed..... *See Devil's Paint-brush*
- Orange-root *See Butterfly Weed*;
—*See also Goldenseal*
- Climbing *See American Bittersweet*
- Orchid
Feather-leaved..... *See White Fringed Orchid*
- Greater Purple-fringed..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Green Fringed *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Greenish *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Large Purple-fringed. *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Large Round-leaved..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Lesser Purple Fringed *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Lesser Roundleaved *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Palegreen..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Ragged *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Green..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Rein *See White Fringed Orchid*
- Small Purple-fringed... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Snakemouth..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Orchis *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Early Purple-fringed... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Flaming *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
Fringed Green *See Ragged Green Orchid*
Gay *See Showy Orchis*
Greater Green... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
Large Round-leaved... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
Ragged *See Ragged Green Orchid*
Ragged Fringed..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Showy *See Showy Orchis*
- Small Pale Green..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Spring *See Showy Orchis*
- Tubercled *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Orpine *See Live-for-ever*
Biting..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Garden..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Oswego Tea 9
- Our Delight *See One-flowered Pyrola*
- Our Lady's Mint..... *See Spear-mint*
- Oxalis
Common Yellow *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Oxalis stricta *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Oxbalm..... *See Horse Balm*
- Ox Balm *See Horse Balm*
- Ox-eye Daisy 9
—*See also Black-eyed Susan*
- Packera
aurea *See Golden Ragwort*
- Painted Cup
Scarlet *See Painted Cup*
- Painted Trillium 9
- Pale Corydalis 9
- Palegreen Orchid..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Panax
quinquefolius..... *See Wild Ginseng*
trifolius..... *See Dwarf Ginseng*
- Panay..... *See Heal-all*
- Pappoose Root *See Blue Cohosh*
- Parsley
Poison..... *See Poison Hemlock*
Spotted *See Poison Hemlock*
- Parsley Fern *See Tansy*
- Parsnip..... *See Queen Anne's Lace*
Field *See Wild Parsnip*
Hemlock Water..... *See Water Parsnip*
Water *See Water Parsnip*
Wild..... *See Wild Parsnip*
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia..... *See Woodbine*
- Partridge-berry *See Wintergreen*;
—*See also Partridge Berry*
- Partridgeberry *See Partridge Berry*
- Partridge Berry..... *See Partridge Berry*
—*See also Wintergreen*
- Partridge Pea 9
- Partridge Vine *See Partridge Berry*
- Pastinaca sativa *See Wild Parsnip*
- Pasture Rose 9
- Paul's Betony *See American Water Horehound*;
—*See also Common Speedwell*
- Pauson *See Bloodroot*
- Pea
Beach..... *See Beach Pea*
Cat *See Cow Vetch*
Everlasting *See Beach Pea*
Ground Squirrel *See Twinleaf*
Hoary *See Goat's Rue*
Sea *See Beach Pea*
Seaside *See Beach Pea*
Turkey *See Goat's Rue*
Wild..... *See Goat's Rue*
Wild Sweet..... *See Goat's Rue*
- Pear Leaf Wintergreen *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Pearly Everlasting 9
- Pedicularis
canadensis *See Lousewort*
- Peltandra
virginica *See Arrow Arum*
- Pennsylvania Smartweed *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pennsylvania Persicaria..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Penny John *See Common St. John'swort*
- Pennyroyal *See American Pennyroyal*;
—*See also Virginia Mountain Mint*
American..... *See American Pennyroyal*
American False *See American Pennyroyal*
Bastard *See Blue Curls*
Mock *See American Pennyroyal*
- Pepper Crop *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pepperidge Bush *See Common Barberrry*
- Peppermint 10

- Pepper-root.....*See Cut-leaved Toothwort*;
—*See also Toothwort*
- Pepper Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Perfoliate Bellwort..... 10
- Periwinkle..... *See Wintergreen*
- Persicaria..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Common..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pennsylvania..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Water..... *See Water Knotweed*
- Persicary
- Glandular..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Peru Apple..... *See Jimsonweed*
- Peter's Staff..... *See Mullein*
- Philadelphia Lily..... *See Wood Lily*
- Physic-root..... *See Culver's Root*
- Phytolacca americana..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pickpocket..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Pick-purse..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Pickpurse..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pickry..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Pigeon Berries..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pigeon-berry..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pigeon's Grass..... *See Blue Vervain*
- Pig-potato..... *See Groundnut*
- Pigweed..... 10
- Smooth..... *See Pigweed*
- Pilewort..... *See Carpenter's Square*
- Pimpernel..... 10
- Red..... *See Pimpernel*
- Pimpernell
- Blue..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Pine-cheat..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pinesap..... 10
- Pine Tulip..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Pink
- Bearded..... *See Grass Pink*
- Corn..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Indian..... *See Arethusa*
- Mountain..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Mullen..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Old Maid's..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Swamp..... *See Grass Pink*
- Wild..... *See Arethusa*
- Winter..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Pink Azalea..... 10
- Pink Corydalis..... *See Painted Trillium*
- Pink Knotweed..... 10
- Pink Ladyslipper..... 10
- Pink Lady's Slipper..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Pink Milkwort..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Pink-purse..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pinxter Flower..... *See Pink Azalea*
- Pipsissewa..... 10
- See also Striped Pipsissewa*
- Common..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Spotted..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted-leaved..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Pitcher-plant..... 10
- Pitcherplant
- Purple..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Pitch-forks..... *See Beggar Ticks*
- Plantain
- Downy Rattlesnake..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Net Leaf..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Poor Robin's..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*;
—*See also Robin's Plantain*
- Rattlesnake..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Robert's..... *See Robin's Plantain*
- Snake..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*
- Plantain-leaved Everlasting..... *See Pussy-toes*
- Platanthera
- blephariglottis..... *See White Fringed Orchid*
- flava var. herbiola..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- grandiflora..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- lacera..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- orbiculata..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- psycodes..... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Pleurisy Root..... *See Butterfly Weed*
- Pocan..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pockweed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Podophyllum
- peltatum..... *See May Apple*
- Pogonia
- Adder Mouth..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Adder's Tongue..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- ophioglossoides..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Rose..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Sweet..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Poison Ash..... *See Poison Ivy*;
—*See also Poison Sumac*
- Poisonberry..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Poison Chickweed..... *See Pimpernel*
- Poison Creeper..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Elder..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Flower..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Poison Hemlock..... 10
- Poison Ivy..... 10
- Poison Oak..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Parsley..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Root..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Sheep Sorrel..... *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Poison Snakeweed..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Sumac..... 10
- Poison Sumach..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Tree..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Vine..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Wood..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poke..... *See False Hellebore*;
—*See also Pokeweed*
- Stinking..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Virginia..... *See Pokeweed*
- Poke Milkweed..... 11
- Poke Root..... *See False Hellebore*
- Pokeweed..... 11
- American..... *See Pokeweed*
- Polecat Weed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Pole Cat Weed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Polygala..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Few-leaved..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- paucifolia..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Purple..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- sanguinea..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- senega..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Polygonatum biflorum..... *See True Solomon's Seal*
- Polygonum
- amphibium..... *See Water Knotweed*
- pennsylvanicum..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Polygonum pensylvanicum..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pond Dogwood..... *See Buttonbush*
- Pond Lily..... *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
- Large Yellow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Yellow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Pool Root..... *See Sanicle*
- Poor-land..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Poor-man's-pepper..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Poor-man's Weather-glass..... *See Pimpernel*
- Poor Robin's Plantain..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*;
—*See also Robin's Plantain*
- Poppy
- Bubble..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Frothy..... *See Bladder Campion*;
—*See also Evening Lychnis*
- Spattering..... *See Bladder Campion*
- Sprattling..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Potato-pea..... *See Groundnut*
- Potentilla
- argentea..... *See Silvery Cinquefoil*
- canadensis..... *See Canadian Cinquefoil*
- Poverty..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Poverty-grass..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Poverty-weed..... *See Corn Spurrey*;
—*See also Ox-eye Daisy*;
—*See also Pearly Everlasting*
- Prairie Senna..... *See Partridge Pea*
- Prairie Weed..... *See Shrubby Cinquefoil*
- Prarie-hyssop..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Prenanthes altissima..... *See Rattlesnakeroot*
- Pricket..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pride-madam..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pride Weed..... *See Horseweed*
- Priest's-crown..... *See Dandelion*
- Priest's-pintle..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Prince's Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Prince's Pine Pyrola..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Princess Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Prunella
- Lance-leaved..... *See Heal-all*
- vulgaris..... *See Heal-all*
- Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Puccoon..... *See Bloodroot*
- Red..... *See Bloodroot*
- White..... *See Bloodroot*
- Yellow..... *See Goldenseal*
- Puccoon-root..... *See Bloodroot*
- Pudding-bag Plant..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Puff Ball..... *See Dandelion*
- Pukeweed..... *See Indian Tobacco*
- Puppet-root..... *See False Hellebore*
- Purple Azalea..... *See Pink Azalea*
- Purple Bonaset..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Purple Clover..... *See Red Clover*
- Purple Corn Cockle..... 11
- Purple False Foxglove..... *See Purple Gerardia*
- Purple Gerardia..... 11
- Purple Lady's Slipper..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Purple-lead..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Purple Pitcherplant..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Purple Polygala..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Purple-stemmed Aster..... 11
- Purple Thoroughwort..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Purple Trillium..... 11
- Purple Wake-robin..... *See Purple Trillium*
- Purvain..... *See Blue Vervain*
- Pussies..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy cats..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy-foot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy-toes..... 11
- Pycnanthemum virginianum... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Pyrola
- americana..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- elliptica..... *See Shinleaf*
- Prince's Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Round-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Quack Salver's Grass..... *See Cypress Spurge*
- Quaker Bonnets..... *See Bluets*
- Quaker Ladies..... *See Bluets*
- Quaker Lady..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Queen Anne's Lace..... 11
- Queen-of-the-Meadow..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Queen-of-the-Meadows..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Rabbit-foot..... *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Rabbit-foot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbitfoot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbit-root..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbit's-foot Clover..... 11
- Rabbit-tobacco..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Raccoon Berry..... *See May Apple*
- Radical-weed..... *See Horse Nettle*
- Ragged Fringed Orchis..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Green Orchid..... 11
- Ragged Orchid..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Orchis..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragwort..... *See Golden Ragwort*
- Ramcid..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Ramsted..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Ranunculus
- acris..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- bulbosus..... *See Bulbous Buttercup*
- Rapper Dandies..... *See Wintergreen*
- Raspberry
- Ground..... *See Goldenseal*
- Rat's-bane..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Ratsbane..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Rattle-box..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Rattlebush..... *See Wild Indigo*
- Rattleroot..... *See Black Cohosh*
- Rattlesnake Herb..... *See White Baneberry*
- Rattlesnake Master..... *See Blazing Star*
- Rattlesnake Plantain..... 11
- Rattlesnake-root..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*;
—*See also Rattlesnakeroot*

- Rattlesnakeroot 11
 —See also *Black Cohosh*
 Tall See *Rattlesnakeroot*
- Rattlesnake Violet See *Trout Lily*
- Rattlesnake-weed 11
- Rattlesnake-weed See *Rattlesnake-weed*
- Rattletop See *Black Cohosh*
- Rattleweed See *Black Cohosh*
- Red-benjamin See *Purple Trillium*
- Redberry See *Wild Ginseng*
- Redberry Tea See *Wintergreen*
- Red Betty See *Cardinal Flower*
- Red Chickweed See *Pimpernel*
- Red Clover 11
- Red Columbine See *Wild Columbine*
- Red Indian Paint See *Bloodroot*
- Red Inkberry See *Pokeweed*
- Red Lily See *Wood Lily*
- Red Lobelia See *Cardinal Flower*
- Red Pollen See *Wintergreen*
- Red Pollom See *Wintergreen*
- Red Robin See *Herb Robert*
- Red-root See *New Jersey Tea*
- Redroot See *Bloodroot*
- Red Root See *Bloodroot*
- Red-rot See *Thread-leaved Sundew*
- Red Shanks See *Herb Robert*
- Red Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
- Red-stalk See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
- Red-top Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
- Red Trillium See *Purple Trillium*
- Red Wake-robin See *Purple Trillium*
- Red Weed See *Sour Grass*
- Red Wood Lily See *Wood Lily*
- Rein Orchid See *White Fringed Orchid*
- Rheumatism Root See ;
 —See also *Twinleaf*
- Rheumatism Weed See *Indian Hemp*;
 —See also *Pipsissewa*
- Rhexia See *Meadow Beauty*
 virginica See *Meadow Beauty*
- Rhododendron 12
 American See *Rhododendron*
 Great See *Rhododendron*
 maximum See *Rhododendron*
 prinophyllum See *Pink Azalea*
- Ribbed Melilot See *Sweet White Clover*
- Richleaf See *Horse Balm*
- Richweed See *Black Cohosh*;
 —See also *Horse Balm*
- Ringcup See *Tall Buttercup*
- River-bush See *Buttonbush*
- Robert Geranium See *Herb Robert*
- Robert's Plantain See *Robin's Plantain*
- Robin-runaway See *Gill-over-the-ground*
- Robin Runaway See *Dalibarda*
- Robin-runs-away See *Gill-over-the-ground*
- Robin's Plantain 12
- Rockberry See *Bearberry*
- Rock Columbine See *Wild Columbine*
- Rocket Cress See *Wintercress*
- Rock Harlequin See *Painted Trillium*
- Rockrose See *Frostweed*
 Canadian See *Frostweed*
- Rock Rose See *Frostweed*
 Canadian See *Frostweed*
- Rock Saxifrage See *Early Saxifrage*
- Root
 Ague See *Colic-root*
 Alum See *Wild Geranium*
 Beaumont See *Culver's Root*
 Blueberry See *Blue Cohosh*
 Bowmans See *Indian Hemp*
 Brinton See *Culver's Root*
 Bumblebee See *Purple Trillium*
 Canada Snake See *Wild Ginger*
 Canker See *Sea Lavender*
 Culver's See *Culver's Root*
 Dragon See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 False Unicorn See *Devil's Bit*
 Fever See *Wild Coffee*
 Indian See *Spikenard*
 Jaundice See *Goldenseal*
 Knob See *Horse Balm*
 Large Coral See *Spotted Coralroot*
 Marsh See *Sea Lavender*
 Mouth See *Goldthread*
 Muskash See *Water Hemlock*
 Nerve See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Old Man's See *Spikenard*
 Pappoose See *Blue Cohosh*
 Pleurisy See *Butterfly Weed*
 Poke See *False Hellebore*
 Red See *Bloodroot*
 Rheumatism See ;
 —See also *Twinleaf*
 Sweet See *Sweet Flag*
 True Unicorn See *Colic-root*
 Turmeric See *Goldenseal*
 Unicorn See *Colic-root*;
 —See also *Devil's Bit*
 Vermont Snake See *Wild Ginger*
 Wild Alum See *Wild Geranium*
 Yellow See *Goldthread*
- Rosa carolina See *Pasture Rose*
- Rosa-solaris See *Round-leaved Sundew*
- Rose
 Burnet See *Pimpernel*
 Canadian Rock See *Frostweed*
 Carolina See *Pasture Rose*
 Common Pasture See *Pasture Rose*
 Corn See *Purple Corn Cockle*
 Dwarf See *Pasture Rose*
 Mallow See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Pasture See *Pasture Rose*
 Swamp See *Pasture Rose*
 Wild See *Pasture Rose*
- Rose Bay See *Rhododendron*
 American See *Rhododendron*
- Rose-mallow See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Rosemary
 White See *Many-flowered White Aster*
- Rose Petty See *Robin's Plantain*
- Rosepink See *Rose Pink*
- Rose Pink 12
- Rose Pogonia 12
- Rose Tree See *Rhododendron*
- Rosin Rose See *Common St. John'swort*
- Round Dock See *Common Mallow*
- Roundleaf Sundew See *Round-leaved Sundew*
- Roundleaf Yellow Violet See *Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
- Round-leaved Hepatica 12
- Round-leaved Liverleaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Round-leaved Pyrola See *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Round-leaved Shin-leaf 12
- Round leaved Sundew See *Round-leaved Sundew*
- Round-leaved Sundew 12
- Round-leaved Yellow Violet 12
- Rubber-tree See *Common Milkweed*
- Rudbeckia
 Great Hairy See *Black-eyed Susan*
 hirta See *Black-eyed Susan*
- Rue Anemone 12
- Rumex Acetosella See *Sour Grass*
- Rutland's Beauty See *Bindweed*
- Sabatia angularis See *Rose Pink*
- Sagacho See *Bearberry*
- Sagachomi See *Bearberry*
- Sage of Bethlehem See *Spearmint*
- Sailor's-knot See *Wild Geranium*
- Salt Rheum Seed See *Turtlehead*
- Salt Rheum Weed See *Turtlehead*
- Sambucus
 nigra ssp.canadensis See *Common Elder*
- Sand Brier See *Horse Nettle*
- Sand-leaved Clover See *Yarrow*
- Sandweed See *Corn Spurrey*
- Sang See *Wild Ginseng*
- Sanguinaria
 canadensis See *Bloodroot*
- Sanguinary See *Yarrow*
- Sanicle 12
 American See *Sanicle*
 American Bastard See *Mitrewort*
 Indian See *White Snakeroot*
 White See *White Snakeroot*
- Sanicula marilandica See *Sanicle*
- Saponaria officinalis See *Soapwort*
- Sarah See *Painted Trillium*
- Sarracenia purpurea See *Pitcher-plant*
- Sarsaparilla
 American See *Spikenard*;
 —See also *Wild Sarsaparilla*
 False See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
 Virginian See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
 Wild See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Saxifraga
 virginensis See *Early Saxifrage*
- Saxifrage
 Rock See *Early Saxifrage*
 Virginia See *Early Saxifrage*
- Scabwort See *Elecampane*
- Scaldweed See *Dodder*
- Scald Weed See *Dodder*
- Scarlet Beebalm See *Oswego Tea*
- Scarletberry See *Deadly Nightshade*
- Scarlet Cup See *Painted Cup*
- Scarlet Indian Paintbrush See *Painted Cup*
- Scarlet Pimpernel See *Pimpernel*
- Scented Fern See *Tansy*
- Scoke See *Pokeweed*
- Scorpion Grass See *For-get-me-not*
- Screw Auger See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Scrofula Weed See *Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Scrophularia
 marilandica See *Carpenter's Square*
- Scrub-brush See *Many-flowered White Aster*
- Scull-cap See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Blue See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Scullcap
 Side-flowering See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Scurvy See *Black Mustard*
- Scutellaria
 lateriflora See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Sea Hollyhock See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Sea Lavender 12
- Sea-pink See *Evening Lychnis*
- Sea-sedge See *Sweet Flag*
- Sea-thrift See *Sea Lavender*
- Seawort See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Sedge-cane See *Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-grass See *Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-root See *Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-rush See *Sweet Flag*
- Sedum
 acre See *Mossy Stonecrop*
- Self-heal See *Heal-all*
- Selfheal
 Common See *Heal-all*
- Seneca Snakeroot 12
- Seneca Snake Root See *Seneca Snakeroot*
- Senecio
 Golden See *Golden Ragwort*
- Senega See *Seneca Snakeroot*
- Seneka See *Seneca Snakeroot*
- Sensitive Pea
 Large-flowered See *Partridge Pea*
- Sensitive Plant
 Large See *Partridge Pea*
 Large-flowered See *Partridge Pea*
 Wild See *Partridge Pea*
- Senvre See *Black Mustard*
- Serpent's Tongue See *Trout Lily*
- Sessileleaf Bellwort See *Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
- Sessile-leaved Bellwort 12
- Shadflower See *Trailing Arbutus*
- Shameface See *Wild Geranium*
- Sharp Dock See *Sour Grass*
- Sheep Laurel 12
- Sheep-poison See *Sheep Laurel*;
 —See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sheep Poison See *Sheep Laurel*

- Sheep Sorrel See *Sour Grass*;
—See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sheepweed See *Soapwort*
- Shell-flower See *Turtlehead*
- Shepherd's Bag See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Shepherd's Clock See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Club See *Mullein*
- Shepherd's Delight See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Pouch See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Shepherd's Purse 12
- Shepherd's Sundial See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Warning See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Weatherglass See *Pimpernel*
- Sheriff-pink See *Ox-eye Daisy*
- Shinleaf 12
Waxflower See *Shinleaf*
- Shirt-button Plant See *Common Mallow*
- Shoofly See *Wild Indigo*
- Shotbush See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Shovel-weed See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Showy Orchis 12
- Shrubby Cinquefoil 13
- Shrubby Fern See *Sweet Fern*
- Sickle Wort See *Heal-all*
- Side-flowering Skullcap See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Side-saddle Flower See *Pitcher-plant*
- Silene
latifolia ssp. alba See *Evening Lychnis*
vulgaris See *Bladder Campion*
- Silkweed See *Common Milkweed*
- Silver-button See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silver Cap See *Jewelweed*
- Silver Cinquefoil See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
- Silver-leaf See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silver Leaf See *Jewelweed*
- Silver-leaf Everlasting See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silvery Cinquefoil 13
- Silvery Five-finger See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
- Simpler's Joy See *Blue Vervain*
- Single Delight See *One-flowered Pyrola*
- Sium suave See *Water Parsnip*
- Skullcap See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
Blue See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
Mad-dog See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
Side-flowering See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Skunkcabbage See *Skunk Cabbage*
- Skunk Cabbage 13
- Skunk Weed See *Skunk Cabbage*
- Slender Ladies' tresses 13
- Slender Ladies' Twisted Stalk See *Slender Ladies' Tresses*
- Sling-fruit See *Jewelweed*
- Slink-weed See *Cardinal Flower*
- Small Fleabane See *Wavy-leaved Aster*
- Small Pale Green Orchis See *Tuberclad Orchid*
- Small-pox-plant See *Pitcher-plant*
- Small Purple-fringed Orchid 13
- Small Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Small Spikenard See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Small White Aster 13
- Smartweed See *Pink Knotweed*
Pennsylvania See *Pink Knotweed*
- Smilax rotundifolia See *Greenbrier*
- Smiling Trillium See *Nodding Trillium*
- Smooth Beggartick See *Larger Bur Marigold*
- Smooth Lungwort See *Virginia Cowslip*
- Smooth Pigweed See *Pigweed*
- Smooth Snake-head See *Turtlehead*
- Smooth Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Smooth White Oldfield Aster See *Small White Aster*
- Snakeberry See *Deadly Nightshade*
- Snakebite See *Bloodroot*
- Snake-flower See *Viper's Bugloss*
- Snake Grass See *For-get-me-not*
- Snake-head
Smooth See *Turtlehead*
Snakehead See *Turtlehead*
- Snake-mouth See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snake Mouth See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snakemouth Orchid See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snake Plantain See *Rattlesnake-weed*
- Snake-root
Evergreen See *Fringed Polygala*
- Snakeroot
Black See *Black Cohosh*;
—See also *Santicle*;
—See also *Wild Ginger*
Button See *Blazing Star*
Large See *Blazing Star*
Canada See *Wild Ginger*
Coltsfoot See *Wild Ginger*
Heart See *Wild Ginger*
Senega See *Seneca Snakeroot*
Southern See *Wild Ginger*
- Snakeweed
Black See *Wild Ginger*
Poison See *Poison Hemlock*
- Snap-dragon See *Jewelweed*
- Snappers See *Evening Lychnis*
- Snapping Hazel See *Witch Hazel*
- Snapping Hazelnut See *Witch Hazel*
- Snap-weed See *Jewelweed*
- Snap Weed See *Jewelweed*
- Snow Trillium 13
- Soap-gentian See *Soapwort*
- Soap-root See *Soapwort*
- Soapwort 13
Wild See *Soapwort*
- Solanum
dulcamara See *Deadly Nightshade*
- Soldier Caps See *Dutchman's Breeches*
- Soldier's Drinking Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Soldier's Woundwort See *Yarrow*
- Solidago odora See *Sweet Goldenrod*
- Soloman's Seal
Small See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Solomon's Seal
Dwarf See *True Solomon's Seal*
False See *False Solomon's Seal*
Hairy See *True Solomon's Seal*
Small See *True Solomon's Seal*
Smooth See *True Solomon's Seal*
Twin Flowered See *True Solomon's Seal*
Two-leaved See *Canada Mayflower*
Zigzag See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Solomon's Zigzag See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Sorrel
Common Sheep See *Sour Grass*
Cow See *Sour Grass*
Field See *Sour Grass*
Gentleman's See *Sour Grass*
Horse See *Sour Grass*
Lady's See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Mountain See *Sour Grass*
Poison Sheep See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Red See *Sour Grass*
Redtop See *Sour Grass*
Sheep See *Sour Grass*;
—See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Toad See *Sour Grass*;
—See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Upright Yellow Wood . . . See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Wood See *Sour Grass*
- Sour Dock See *Sour Grass*
- Sour-grass See *Sour Grass*;
—See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Ladies' See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sour Grass 13
- Sour Weed See *Sour Grass*
- Southern Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
- Sowfoot See *Coltsfoot*
- Spanish Bayonet See *Colic-root*
- Spanish Needles See *Beggar Ticks*
- Spatling See *Bladder Campion*
- Spatter-dock See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Spatting Poppy See *Bladder Campion*
- Spearmint 13
- Speckled Jewels See *Jewelweed*
- Speckled John See *Common St. John'swort*
- Speedwell
Common See *Common Speedwell*
Low See *Common Speedwell*
- Tall See *Culver's Root*
- Upland See *Common Speedwell*
- Spergula
arvensis See *Corn Spurrey*
- Spice-berry See *Wintergreen*
- Spicebush 13
Northern See *Spicebush*
- Spicy Wintergreen See *Wintergreen*
- Spiderwort 13
Virginia See *Spiderwort*
- Spignet See *Spikenard*
- Spiked Alder See *Sweet Pepperbush*
- Spikenard 13
American See *Spikenard*
False See *False Solomon's Seal*
Small See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
Wild See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Spiraea
alba var. latifolia See *Meadow-sweet*
- Spiral Neotia See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Spiranthes See *Ladies' Tresses*
lacera var. gracilis . . . See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Spleenwort Bush See *Sweet Fern*
- Spoonwood See *Mountain Laurel*
- Spotted Alder See *Witch Hazel*
- Spotted Alders See *Witch Hazel*
- Spotted Conium See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Coralroot 13
- Spotted Cow-bane See *Water Hemlock*
- Spotted Cowbane See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Crane's-bill See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Cranesbill See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Geranium See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Hemlock See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Parsley See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Piperidge See *Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted Pipsissewa See *Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted Touch-me-not See *Jewelweed*
- Spotted Water Hemlock See *Water Hemlock*
- Sprattling Poppy See *Evening Lychnis*
- Spreading Dogbane 13
- Spring Orchis See *Showy Orchis*
- Spring Wintergreen See *Wintergreen*
- Spurge Cypress See *Cypress Spurge*
- Spurry See *Corn Spurrey*
- Squawberry See *Partridge Berry*
- Squawflower See *Purple Trillium*
- Squaw-mint See *American Pennyroyal*
- Squawroot See *Black Cohosh*;
—See also *Blue Cohosh*;
—See also *Purple Trillium*
- Squaw Vine See *Partridge Berry*
- Squaw-weed See *Golden Ragwort*
Swamp See *Golden Ragwort*
- Squirrel Corn 13
- Squirrel Cup See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Squirrel Shoes See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Staff tree See *American Bittersweet*
Climbing See *American Bittersweet*
- Staff vine See *American Bittersweet*
- St. Anthony's Turnip See *Bulbous Buttercup*
- Star Anemone See *Starflower*
- Starchwort See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Starflower 13
- Star-grass See *Colic-root*
- Stargrass See *Colic-root*
- Star Grass See *Colic-root*;
—See also *Yellow Star Grass*
Yellow See *Yellow Star Grass*
- Star of Bethlehem See *Bluets*
- Star-root See *Colic-root*
- Star Violet See *Dalibarda*
- Starwort See *Devil's Bit*;
—See also *New England Aster*
Grass-like See *Lesser Stitchwort*
Yellow See *Elecampene*
- Starwort Unicorn Root See *Colic-root*
- St.-Bennet's-herb See *Poison Hemlock*
- Steeple-bush 13
- Stellaria
graminea See *Lesser Stitchwort*
- Stemless Lady's Slipper See *Pink Ladyslipper*

- Stick-button..... See *Burdock*
 Stickwort..... See *Agrimony*
 Stick-tight..... See *Beggar Ticks*
 Stick-weed..... See *Beggar Ticks*
 Stickwilly..... See *Cleavers*
 Stinking Balm..... See *American Pennyroyal*
 Stinking Poke..... See *Skunk Cabbage*
 Stink-weed..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Stinkweed..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Stinkwort..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Stitchwort
 Grass-leaved..... See *Lesser Stitchwort*
 Lesser..... See *Lesser Stitchwort*
 St. James' -weed..... See *Shepherd's Purse*
 Stone Clover..... See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Stone-crop
 Garden..... See *Live-for-ever*
 Stonecrop
 Goldmoss..... See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Mossy..... See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Stone Crop..... See *Mossy Stonecrop*;
 —See also *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Stone-root..... See *Horse Balm*
 Stork's-bill..... See *Wild Geranium*
 Stramonium..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Strangle-weed..... See *Dodder*
 Straw Bell..... See *Perfoliate Bellwort*
 Strawberry
 Yellow-flowered..... See *Shrubby Cinquefoil*
 Striped Alder..... See *Witch Hazel*
 Striped Prince's Pine..... See *Pipsissewa*
 Striped Pipsissewa..... 14
 Sugar-plums..... See *Red Clover*
 Summer Anemone..... See *Thimbleweed*
 Summer Coralroot..... See *Spotted Coralroot*
 Sundew
 Roundleaf..... See *Round-leaved Sundew*
 Round leaved..... See *Round-leaved Sundew*
 Round-leaved..... See *Round-leaved Sundew*
 Threadleaf..... See *Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Thread-leaved..... See *Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Sunflower
 Brook..... See *Larger Bur Marigold*
 Wild..... See *Elecampane*
 Swallow-wort..... See *Butterfly Weed*;
 —See also *Celandine*
 Four-leaved..... See *Four-leaved Milkweed*
 Silky..... See *Common Milkweed*
 Virginia..... See *Common Milkweed*
 Swallowwort
 Orange..... See *Butterfly Weed*
 Swamp Cabbage..... See *Skunk Cabbage*
 Swamp Candles..... 14
 Swamp Mallow..... See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Swamp Pink..... See *Grass Pink*
 Swamp Rose..... See *Pasture Rose*
 Swamp Rose-mallow..... See *Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Swamp Rose Mallow..... 14
 Swamp Squaw-weed..... See *Golden Ragwort*
 Swamp Turnip..... See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Swanweed..... See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
 Sweating Plant..... See *Boneset*
 Sweet Balsam..... See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet Bush..... See *Sweet Fern*
 Sweet Cane..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweetclover
 Yellow..... See *Sweet White Clover*
 Sweet Clover..... See *Sweet White Clover*
 Sweet Everlasting..... See *Sweet Everlasting* 14
 Sweet Fern..... 14
 Sweet Ferry..... See *Sweet Fern*
 Sweetflag..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Flag..... 14
 Sweetgale
 Canada..... See *Sweet Fern*
 Sweet Goldenrod..... 14
 Sweet Grass..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Life-everlasting..... See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet Myrtle..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweetpepperbush
 Coastal..... See *Sweet Pepperbush*
 Sweet Pepperbush..... 14
 Sweet Pogonia..... See *Rose Pogonia*
 Sweetroot..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Root..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Rush..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Scabious..... See *Daisy Fleabane*
 Sweet-scented Golden rod..... See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet-scented Goldenrod..... See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweetscented Joe Pye Weed..... See *Joe-Pye-weed*
 Sweet-scented Life Everlasting..... See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet-scented Water Lily..... 14
 Sweet Sedge..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Segg..... See *Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Slumber..... See *Bloodroot*
 Sweet White Balsam..... See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet White Clover..... 14
 Sweet William
 Wild..... See *Soapwort*
 Sweet Wintergreen..... See *Shinleaf*
 Symphyotrichum
 ericoides..... See *Many-flowered White Aster*
 novae-angliae..... See *New England Aster*
 puniceum..... See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
 racemosum..... See *Small White Aster*
 undulatum..... See *Wavy-leaved Aster*
 Symlocarpus foetidus..... See *Skunk Cabbage*
 Tall Anemone..... See *Thimbleweed*
 Tall Boneset..... See *Joe-Pye-weed*
 Tall Buttercup..... 14
 Tall Crowfoot..... See *Tall Buttercup*
 Tall Lettuce..... See *Wild Lettuce*
 Tall Milkweed..... See *Poke Milkweed*
 Tall Speedwell..... See *Culver's Root*
 Tall Veronica..... See *Culver's Root*
 Tanacetum vulgare..... See *Tansy*
 Tangle-tail..... See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Tank..... See *Wild Parsnip*
 Tansy..... 14
 Taraxacum
 officinale..... See *Dandelion*
 Tare..... See *Cow Vetch*
 Tattered-fringe Orchid..... See *Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
 Tea
 Blue Mountain..... See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Canadian..... See *Wintergreen*
 Ground..... See *Wintergreen*
 Mountain..... See *Wintergreen*
 New Jersey..... See *New Jersey Tea*
 Oswego..... See *Oswego Tea*
 Redberry..... See *Wintergreen*
 Tea-berry..... See *Wintergreen*
 Teaberry..... See *Wintergreen*
 Eastern..... See *Wintergreen*
 Tearal..... See *Boneset*
 Teasel..... See *Boneset*
 Tephrosia
 Virginia..... See *Goat's Rue*
 virginiana..... See *Goat's Rue*
 Tetter-wort..... See *Celandine*
 Tetterwort..... See *Bloodroot*
 Thalictrum thalictroides..... See *Rue Anemone*
 Thimbleflower..... See *Heal-all*
 Thimbleweed..... 14
 Tall..... See *Thimbleweed*
 Thistle
 Blue..... See *Viper's Bugloss*
 Thorn-apple..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Thorn Apple..... See *Jimsonweed*
 Thorough-grow..... See *Boneset*
 Thorough-stem..... See *Boneset*
 Thoroughwax..... See *Boneset*
 Thorough Wax..... See *Boneset*
 Thoroughwort..... See *Boneset*
 Common..... See *Boneset*
 Purple..... See *Joe-Pye-weed*
 Thorough Wort..... See *Boneset*
 Thousand-leaf..... See *Yarrow*
 Thousand-leaf Clover..... See *Yarrow*
 Thousand Seal..... See *Yarrow*
 Threadleaf Sundew..... See *Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Thread-leaved Sundew..... 14
 Three-leaved Arum..... See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Three-leaved Ivy..... See *Poison Ivy*
 Three-leaved Liverwort..... See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Throwwort..... See *Motherwort*
 Thyme
 Mountain..... See *Virginia Mountain Mint*
 Virginia..... See *Virginia Mountain Mint*
 Tiarella cordifolia..... See *Foam-flower*
 Tickleweed..... See *False Hellebore*
 Tickweed..... See *American Pennyroyal*
 Time Grass..... See *Cow Vetch*
 Tinegrass..... See *Cow Vetch*
 Toadflax..... See also *Butter-and-eggs*
 Blue..... See *Blue Toadflax*
 Wild..... See *Blue Toadflax*
 Toad Flax
 Blue..... See *Blue Toadflax*
 Wild..... See *Blue Toadflax*
 Toad Sorrel..... See *Sour Grass*;
 —See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
 Tobacco
 British..... See *Coltsfoot*
 Indian..... See *Indian Tobacco*
 Ladies..... See *Pussy-toes*
 Ladies' Tobacco..... See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Wild..... See *Indian Tobacco*
 Woman's..... See *Pussy-toes*
 Tobacco Wood..... See *Witch Hazel*
 Toothwort..... 14
 Cut-leaved..... See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
 Jagged-leaved..... See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
 Two-leaved..... See *Toothwort*
 Torches..... See *Mullein*
 Torchwort..... See *Mullein*
 Touch-and-Heal..... See *Common St. John'swort*
 Touch-me-not..... See *Jewelweed*
 Spotted..... See *Jewelweed*
 Toxicodendron
 radicans..... See *Poison Ivy*
 vernix..... See *Poison Sumac*
 Tradescantia virginiana..... See *Spiderwort*
 Trailing Arbutus..... 15
 Trailing-pea..... See *Groundnut*
 Traveler's-delight..... See *Groundnut*
 Traveller's Joy..... See *Virgin's Bower*
 Tread-softly..... See *Horse Nettle*
 Treasure-glove..... See *Mossy Stonecrop*
 Tree Clover..... See *Sweet White Clover*
 Tree Lungwort..... See *Virginia Cowslip*
 Tree Moss..... See *Cypress Spurge*
 Trefoil
 Golden..... See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Trichostema
 dichotomum..... See *Blue Curls*
 Trientalis borealis..... See *Starflower*
 Trifolium
 arvense..... See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 pratense..... See *Red Clover*
 Trillium
 cernuum..... See *Purple Trillium*
 drooping..... See *Nodding Trillium*
 erectum..... See *Purple Trillium*
 grandiflorum..... See *Snow Trillium*
 III-scented..... See *Purple Trillium*
 Nodding..... See *Nodding Trillium*
 Painted..... See *Painted Trillium*
 Purple..... See *Purple Trillium*
 Red..... See *Purple Trillium*
 Smiling..... See *Nodding Trillium*
 Snow..... See *Snow Trillium*
 undulatum..... See *Painted Trillium*
 White..... See *Snow Trillium*
 Triodanis perfoliata..... See *Venus' Looking-glass*
 Triosteum perfoliatum..... See *Wild Coffee*
 Trout Lily..... 15
 True Goldenrod..... See *Sweet Goldenrod*
 Truelove..... See *Purple Trillium*
 True Solomon's Seal..... 15
 True Unicorn Root..... See *Colic-root*
 True Veratrum..... See *False Hellebore*
 Trumpet Milkweed..... See *Wild Lettuce*
 Trumpetweed..... See *Joe-Pye-weed*
 Trumpet Weed..... See *Wild Lettuce*

- Tuberled Orchid 15
Tuberled Orchis *See Tuberled Orchid*
Tuberous Grasspink *See Grass Pink*
Tuberroot *See Butterfly Weed*
Turban Lily *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Turkey Corn *See Squirrel Corn*
Turkey Pea *See Goat's Rue*
Turk's-cap Lily 15
Turk's Head Lily *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Turmeric *See Bloodroot*
 Indian *See Goldenseal*
Turmeric Root *See Goldenseal*
Turn Hoof *See Gill-over-the-ground*
Turnip
 Indian *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Marsh *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Meadow *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Pepper *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 St. Anthony's *See Bulbous Buttercup*
 Swamp *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Wild *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Turtle Bloom *See Turtlehead*
Turtlehead 15
 White *See Turtlehead*
Tussilago
 farfara *See Coltsfoot*
Twin-berry *See Partridge Berry*
Twin Flowered Solomon's Seal *See True Solomon's Seal*
Twinleaf 15
Twist Flower *See Ladies' Tresses*
Two-leaved Mitella *See Mitrewort*
Two-leaved Smilacina *See Canada Mayflower*
Two-leaved Solomon's Seal *See Canada Mayflower*
Two-leaved Toothwort *See Toothwort*
Two-lips *See Pink Ladyslipper*
Typha
 latifolia *See Common Cat-tail*
Umbel *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Umbel-root *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Umbrella Leaf *See May Apple*;
 — *See also Twinleaf*
Umbrella Plant *See May Apple*
Unicornplant *See Colic-root*
Unicorn Root *See Colic-root*;
 — *See also Devil's Bit*
Unicorn's-horn *See Colic-root*;
 — *See also Devil's Bit*
Upright Loosestrife *See Swamp Candles*
Upright Yellow Wood Sorrel *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Uva-ursi *See Bearberry*
Uvularia
 Pale Perfoliate *See Pale Perfoliated Uvularia*
 perfoliata *See Perfoliate Bellwort*
 sessile-leaved *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
 sessilifolia *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
Valerian
 American *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 False *See Golden Ragwort*
Various-leaved Aster *See Wavy-leaved Aster*
Vegetable Antimony *See Boneset*
Vegetable Calomel *See May Apple*
Vein-leaf Hawkweed *See Rattlesnake-weed*
Velvet Dock *See Mullein*
Velvet Mullein *See Mullein*
Velvet Plant *See Mullein*
Velvets *See Birdfoot Violet*
Venus' Lady's Slipper *See Pink Ladyslipper*
Venus' Looking-glass 15
 Clasping *See Venus' Looking-glass*
Venus' Pride *See Bluets*
Venus' Pride *See Bluets*
Venus's-cup *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Venus's-shoe *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Veratrum *See False Hellebore*
 American *See False Hellebore*
 Green *See False Hellebore*
 True *See False Hellebore*
 viride *See False Hellebore*
Verbain *See Blue Vervain*
Verbascum
 thapsus *See Mullein*
Verbena
 hastata *See Blue Vervain*
 Swamp *See Blue Vervain*
Vermont Snake Root *See Wild Ginger*
Veronica
 novboracensis *See New York Ironweed*
Veronica
 officinalis *See Common Speedwell*
 Tall *See Culver's Root*
Veronicastrum
 virginicum *See Culver's Root*
Vervain
 American *See Blue Vervain*
Vetch
 Bird *See Cow Vetch*
 Blue *See Cow Vetch*
 Common *See Cow Vetch*
 Tufted *See Cow Vetch*
Vicia
 cracca *See Cow Vetch*
Vine
 Hive *See Partridge Berry*
 Partridge *See Partridge Berry*
 Poison *See Poison Ivy*
 Squaw *See Partridge Berry*
 Universe *See Bearberry*
Viola
 labradorica *See Dog Violet*
 pedata *See Bird's Foot Violet*
 pubescens *See Yellow Forest Violet*
 rotundifolia *See Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
 sororia *See Common Blue Violet*
Violet
 Adder's *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
 Alpine *See Dog Violet*
 Bird's Foot *See Bird's Foot Violet*
 Crowfoot *See Birdfoot Violet*
 Dog *See Dog Violet*
 Dog's-tooth *See Trout Lily*
 Dog's Tooth *See Trout Lily*
 Dogtooth *See Trout Lily*
 Dog Tooth *See Trout Lily*
 Downy Yellow *See Yellow Forest Violet*
 Hooded Blue *See Common Blue Violet*
 Meadow *See Common Blue Violet*
 Purple *See Common Blue Violet*
 Rattlesnake *See Trout Lily*
 Running *See Dog Violet*
 Sand *See Birdfoot Violet*
 Wood *See Birdfoot Violet*
 Yellow Early *See Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
 Yellow Roundleaf *See Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
 Yellow Round-leaved *See Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
Violet Bloom *See Deadly Nightshade*
Viper's Bugloss 15
 Common *See Viper's Bugloss*
Viper's Grass *See Viper's Bugloss*
Viper's Herb *See Viper's Bugloss*
Viper's-stem *See Viper's Bugloss*
Virginia Bluebells *See Virginia Cowslip*
Virginia Cowslip 15
Virginia Creeper *See Woodbine*
Virginia Dogwood *See Flowering Dogwood*
Virginia Hoarhound *See American Water Horehound*
Virginia Mountainmint *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
Virginia Mountain Mint 15
Virginian Sarsaparilla *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
Virginia Poke *See Pokeweed*
Virginia Rhexia *See Meadow Beauty*
Virginia Saxifrage *See Early Saxifrage*
Virginia Silk *See Common Milkweed*
Virginia Spiderwort *See Spiderwort*
Virginia Thyme *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
Virgin's Bower 15
Vomitwort *See Indian Tobacco*
Wait-a-bit *See Greenbrier*
Wake-robin
 Ill-scented *See Purple Trillium*
 Purple *See Purple Trillium*
 Red *See Purple Trillium*
Wakerobin *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Wall-moss *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Wall-pepper *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Wart Flower *See Celandine*
Wartweed *See Celandine*
Wartwort *See Celandine*
Water Arum *See Wild Calla*
Water Bugle *See American Water Horehound*
Water Dragon *See Marsh Marigold*
Water Hemlock 15
Water Horehound *See American Water Horehound*
Water Knotweed 15
Waterlily
 American White .. *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
Water Lily
 Large Yellow *See Yellow Pond Lily*
 Sweet-scented *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
 Sweet Scented *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
 Sweet-scented White *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
Water Mallow *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Water Nymph *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
Waterparsnip
 Hemlock *See Water Parsnip*
Water Parsnip 15
Water Persicaria *See Water Knotweed*
Water Torch *See Common Cat-tail*
Wavyleaf Aster *See Wavy-leaved Aster*
Wavy-leaved Aster 15
Wax Cluster *See Wintergreen*
Waxflower Shinleaf *See Shinleaf*
Wax-plant
 One-flowered *See Indian Pipe*
Waxwork *See American Bittersweet*
 Roxbury *See American Bittersweet*
Weather-glass
 Poor-man's *See Pimpernel*
Weatherglass
 Shepherd's *See Pimpernel*
Welcome-home-husband-though-ever-so-drunk
 See Mossy Stonecrop
Welcome-to-our-house *See Cypress Spurge*
Western Pearly Everlasting *See Pearly Everlasting*
Whip-poor-will Flower *See Nodding Trillium*
Whippoorwill's-boots *See Pitcher-plant*
Whippoorwill's Shoe *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Whippoorwill's-shoes *See Pitcher-plant*
White Alder *See Sweet Pepperbush*
White-apple *See Groundnut*
White Balsam *See Sweet Everlasting*
White Baneberry 15
White-bottle *See Evening Lychnis*
White Cankerweed *See Rattlesnakeroot*
White Daisy *See Ox-eye Daisy*
White Fringed Orchid 16
White Goosefoot *See Pigweed*
White Hearts *See Dutchman's Breeches*
White-hen *See Evening Lychnis*
White-man's-weed *See Ox-eye Daisy*
White Plantain *See Pussy-toes*
Whiteroot *See Butterfly Weed*
White Rosemary *See Many-flowered White Aster*
White Sanicle *See White Snakeroot*
White Snakeroot 16
White Snowball *See New Jersey Tea*
White Trillium *See Snow Trillium*
White Turtlehead *See Turtlehead*
White-weed *See Ox-eye Daisy*
White Wreath Aster *See Small White Aster*
Whorled Loosestrife 16
Whorled Yellow Loosestrife *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Whorlywort *See Culver's Root*
Whortleberry
 Bear's *See Bearberry*
Wicky *See Sheep Laurel*
Widow's Tears *See Spiderwort*
Wild Alum Root *See Wild Geranium*
Wild Arsenic *See Striped Pipsissewa*
Wild Azalea *See Pink Azalea*
Wild Balsam *See Jewelweed*
Wild Balsam-Apple *See Wild Cucumber*

Wild Bean *See Groundnut*
 Wild Bull Nettle *See Horse Nettle*
 Wild Calla 16
 Wild Carrot *See Queen Anne's Lace*
 Wild Coffee 16
 Wild Columbine 16
 Wild Cotton *See Common Milkweed;*
 —*See also Indian Hemp*
 Wild Cranesbill *See Wild Geranium*
 Wild Cucumber 16
 Wild Dodder *See Dodder*
 Wild Flax *See Butter-and-eggs*
 Wild Geranium 16
 Wildginger *See Wild Ginger*
 Wild Ginger 16
 Wild Ginseng 16
 Wild Honeysuckle *See Pink Azalea*
 Wild Indigo 16
 Wild Ipecac *See Wild Coffee*
 Wild Isaac *See Boneset*
 Wild Lady's Slipper *See Jewelweed*
 Wild Lemon *See May Apple*
 Wild Lettuce 16
 —*See also Rattlesnakeroot*
 Wild Licorice *See Spikenard;*
 —*See also Wild Sarsaparilla*
 Wild Mandrake *See May Apple*
 Wild Oat *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
 Wild Opium *See Wild Lettuce*
 Wild Orange Lily *See Wood Lily*
 Wild Orange-red Lily *See Wood Lily*
 Wild Parsnip 16
 Wild Pea *See Goat's Rue*
 Wild Pepper *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Wild Pink *See Arethusa*
 Wild Red Lily *See Wood Lily*
 Wild Rose *See Pasture Rose*
 Wild Sage *See Boneset*
 Wild Sarsaparilla 16
 Wild Sensitive Plant *See Partridge Pea*
 Wild Snapdragon *See Butter-and-eggs*
 Wild Soapwort *See Soapwort*
 Wild Spinach *See Pigweed*
 Wild Strawberry *See Canadian Cinquefoil*
 Wild Sunflower *See Elecampane*
 Wild Sweet Pea *See Goat's Rue*
 Wild Sweet William *See Soapwort*
 Wild Tiger Lily *See Turk's-cap Lily*
 Wild Tobacco *See Indian Tobacco*
 Wild Tube Rose *See Ladies' Tresses*
 Wind-flower *See Wood Anemone*
 Wind-root *See Butterfly Weed*
 Wink-a-peek *See Pimpernel*
 Winterbloom *See Witch Hazel*
 Winter Clover *See Partridge Berry*
 Wintercress 16
 Winter Cress *See Wintercress*
 Wintergreen 17
 American *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
 Aromatic *See Wintergreen*
 Bitter *See Pipsissewa*
 Chickweed *See Starflower*
 Creeping *See Wintergreen*
 False *See Pipsissewa;*
 —*See also Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
 Flowering *See Fringed Polygala*
 Pear Leaf *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
 Pear-leaved *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
 Round-leaved *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
 Spicy *See Wintergreen*
 Spotted *See Striped Pipsissewa*
 Spring *See Wintergreen*
 Sweet *See Shinleaf*
 Winter Green *See Pipsissewa*
 American Chick-weed *See Starflower*
 Winter Pink *See Trailing Arbutus*
 Witches' Gowan *See Dandelion*
 Witches' Money *See Live-for-ever*
 Witchhazel
 American *See Witch Hazel*
 Witch Hazel 17
 Witch's Moneybags *See Live-for-ever*
 Witch's-pouch *See Shepherd's Purse*
 Wode-whistle *See Poison Hemlock*
 Wolf Foot *See American Water Horehound*
 Woman's Tobacco *See Pussy-toes*
 Wood Anemone 17
 —*See Rue Anemone*
 Woodbetony *See American Water Horehound*
 Wood Betony *See Lousewort*
 Woodbine 17
 Wood Boneset *See Boneset*
 Wood Daffodil *See Perfoliate Bellwort*
 Wood Geranium *See Wild Geranium*
 Wood Lily 17
 —*See also Purple Trillium*
 Woods Flax *See Soapwort*
 Wood-sorrel
 Yellow *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
 Wood Sorrel *See Sour Grass*
 Woody Nightshade *See Deadly Nightshade*
 World's-wonder *See Soapwort*
 Wort
 Cross *See Boneset*
 Sickle *See Heal-all*
 Thorough *See Boneset*
 Wound *See Heal-all*
 Wound Weed *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Woundwort
 Soldier's *See Yarrow*
 Wound Wort *See Heal-all*
 Hercules *See Heal-all*
 Wretweed *See Celandine*
 Wych-hazel *See Witch Hazel*
 Yarr *See Corn Spurrey*
 Yarrow 17
 Yellow Adder's Tongue *See Trout Lily*
 Yellow Balm *See Whorled Loosestrife*
 Yellow Bedstraw 17
 Yellow Bird's Nest *See Pinesap*
 Yellow Bittercress *See Wintercress*
 Yellow Broom *See Wild Indigo*
 Yellow Cress *See Wintercress*
 Yellow Daisy *See Black-eyed Susan*
 Yelloweye *See Goldenseal*
 Yellow-flowered Strawberry ... *See Shrubby Cinquefoil*
 Yellow Forest Violet 17
 Yellow Gowan *See Dandelion*
 Yellow Indian Paint *See Goldenseal*
 Yellow Indian Shoe *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Yellow Indigo *See Wild Indigo*
 Yellow Ladyslipper 17
 Yellow Marsh Marigold *See Marsh Marigold*
 Yellow Moccasin Flower *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Yellow Noah's-ark *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Yellow Ox-eye Daisy *See Black-eyed Susan*
 Yellow Pond-lily *See Yellow Pond Lily*
 Yellow Pond Lily 17
 Yellow Puccoon *See Goldenseal*
 Yellow Rocket *See Wintercress*
 Golden *See Wintercress*
 Yellowroot *See American Bittersweet;*
 —*See also Goldenseal*
 Yellow Root *See Goldthread;*
 —*See also Twinleaf*
 Yellows *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Yellow Snakeleaf *See Trout Lily*
 Yellow Snowdrop *See Trout Lily*
 Yellow Spring Bedstraw *See Yellow Bedstraw*
 Yellow Star Grass 17
 Yellow Starwort *See Elecampane*
 Yellow Sweetclover *See Sweet White Clover*
 Yellow Toad-flax *See Butter-and-eggs*
 Yellow Umbil *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Yellow Weed *See Bulbous Buttercup*
 Youth-wort *See Round-leaved Sundew*
 Zizwort *See Round-leaved Sundew*
 Zizia
 aura *See Golden Alexanders*
 Golden *See Golden Alexanders*

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